Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

# iss Says Cover

- Tass said Thurs-"anti-Socialist forces" in ere trying to use the indelabor union Solidarity to political opposition and country into economic

viet warning, apparently to keep pressure on the mmunist Party leaderne after a period of rela-raint in Moscow's comm internal events in Po-

andatelined report entitled cative Demands," Tass information coming from nt areas of Poland attests to ntining activity of anti-Soforces, which are trying in way to hamper the efforts by the Polish United Work-Communist] Party and the reans of the country to northe situation."

s said that these forces were the Solidarity slogans as a and were urging the union to me the role of a sort of balance to the official orof power and become an or-ration of a political kind."

Provocative Demands'

he agency report said that ciropposed to the Communist were using Solidarity to "obviously provocative deild compound the problems of Polish economy and increase sion on the domestic market. onsumer supplies were being up by the "disruption of diag thythm on which the opition is relying," the report

ass did not spell out what procedive demands" it was reing to and the report avoided specific accusations against

port agnaled a new apprareport signated a new appraof the Polish situation; it was become as an indication of construction of constr At Key Peking Reception

At Key Peking Reception

Led quietly. The state radio reted fewer balls and parties than
al while the new restaurants
n handled less business as the

New York Times Service

The state of n handled less business as the New York Times Service ority of people spent the holis PEKING — In the first official

Balls Cancelled number of traditional balls : cancelled, apparently because ack of provisions. The Catholical balls is quietly with prayers for mail units.

The Catholical balls is cancelled, apparently because ack of provisions. The Catholical barty's Central Committee, reh called on Poles to mark tight in quietly with prayers for mail units.

The Catholical balls is limited, the meeting was hosted by Hu Yaobang, the party general secretary and the man believed likely to replace Mr. Hua as the party's senior official. Mr. Hu is a stments, which will hit badly.

Simplifying close associate of Deng in housing projects. Commun. ed housing projects. Commu-Parsy leader Stanislaw Kania a significant cut in invest-ts would be needed to main

iving standards. Finance Ministry adviser, in Kosinski, outlined the exof Poland's economic prob-Wednesday when he was ed as telling the country that ould have to pay \$10 billion year just on repayments and ing of its \$23 billion foreign

r. Kosinski, quoted by the t-official paper Zycie zawy, said sowever that a torium on the debts, as pro-'s atinned on Page 2, Coi 4)

By Fox Butterfield

New York Times Service

XING - Early last winter,

ers in offices attached to the

tunist Party Central Com-

important classified docu-

. It disclosed that the party

of Sichuan province, Zhao

ng would be named premier

t next session of the National

le's Congress, more than aix

e premier then was Hua Guo-

a man nicked by Mao, and it

unlikely he would surrender

ost voluntarily. It was as if a

group of Americans in

ngton had been told in

t that Jimmy Carter would

own as president in Novem-

Zhao did eventually replace

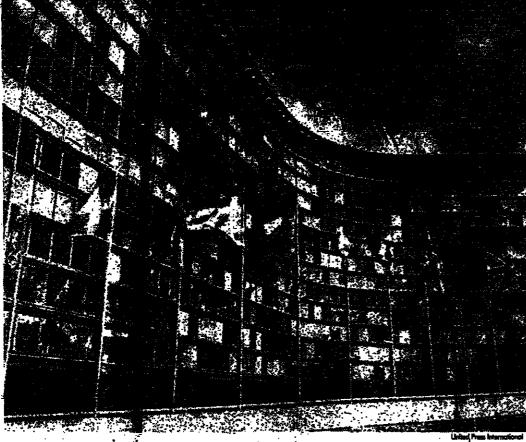
Hua. In the meantime, the

vent circulated in a series of

favor of Ronald Reagan.

newspapets d

AS LAKET.



The Greek flag, fourth from left, joins that of the other members of the European Economic Community in front of the EEC administration building in Brussels. Greece is now a member.

# Supplementary Budget Dispute

# Greece Joins Disputations EEC

weeks about his resignation as par-ty chairman, it would have been easy to have him appear.

The diplomats noted that it was

umusual for the party's Central Committee to host a New Year's

Day reception - a function usual-

ly laft to the government. Therefore, they concluded, the meeting

might have been deliberately arranged as a signal to the Chinese

people.

Mr. Hua's resignation was de-cided on at a so-called Central

Work Conference last month in-

volving top party, army and pro-vincial leaders, according to Chi-nese sources. But Peking apparent-ly does not want to disclose it pub-

bely until the action has been

formally ratified by a party meeting that is scheduled in February.

The meeting also reportedly would announce that Mr. Hu, as

general secretary, will now head

the party.
Mr. Deng and his colleagues are

apparently trying to preserve the appearance of legality and do not want to look as if they staged a coup d'etat by forcing Mr. Fiua's

departure. He had to resign his

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

Whatever the case, the Commu-

the sources say.

By Julian Nundy

BRUSSELS — Greece Thursday became the 10th member of the European Economic Community. The Greek flag flew beside those of the other nine member countries outside the EEC administration building here as government lead-ers welcomed the new member

with declarations of friendship and tributes to Greece's cultural heri-But the new member is already a worry for the other nine.

The Greek opposition parties have declared their disapprepart of membership and the Follows Specialist Pers of America repenses

indication that Hua Guofeng has been forced to resign as chairman

Xiaoping, China's paramount leader, although only a deputy par-

ty chairman.
The Chinese news agency said that Mr. Hu, Mr. Deng, Fremier Zhao Ziyang and 100 other offi-

cials met in the Great Hall of the

calls met in the Great Hall of the People Thursday morning "in an atmosphere of joy and unity."

The press agency also quoted Mr. Hulas saying, somewhat mysteriously, "as an ancient Chinese saying goes, gentlemen's friend-sinp is as plain as water."

Mr. Hua's absence from the recention was press absence from the re-

ception was very obvious, and Western diplomats said that if Pe-

king had wanted to end the repeat-

system Keeps Some Abreast of Politburo Politics

is the second of a five-part the change until the day it was announced by the People's Congress and should be permitted to see more documents and publications.

The episode offers an insight

into an enormous hidden commu-nications network, it is an infor-

mation belt that carries news about the inner tworkings of the Politburo in Peking, the state of

the country's economy and inter-

national developments that never

appear in papers or on radio and

Indeed, the Chinese are far bet-

ter informed than foreigners would

suppose from following news in

the media and they often are more

knowledgeable about what is hap-

pening in Peking than Americans are about politics in Washington.

Unofficial Grapevine

al parts: secret documents; a series of regular publications labeled neibu, or "internal," and which

have a restricted circulation, and

an active unofficial grapevine.

attic rings to an ever-grow The Communists seem comfort-imber of party officials and able with their classified approach to many people in the public to the news, perhaps because it fits

ge. The aim was to prevent 3 into their idea that information is

The system is made up of sever-

reports during the last few

on has pledged renegotiation of amounting to \$512 million, came entry terms and a referendum if it up during a meeting of budget nisters which broke up without wins general elections. Even if Greece does not cause agreement last week. Parliament trouble, problems existing before it President Simone Veil ruled the joined can be relied on to keep the supplementary budget passed be-cause the ministers did not specifi-EEC in termoil.

The 24-year-old community is involved in a complicated constitucally reject it. France, always wary of allowing tional legal dispute that could force the commission to take at the Parliament too much legisla tive authority, immediately said it would not pay. West Germany and Belgium followed suit. three member states to court. The argument is over a supple-plary budget contribution for

But the Bonn government agreed to pay \$43 million to aid Italian earthquake victims, though it opposes the supplementary 1980 to provide relief for earthcommunity's memployed. The Euimpean Parliament passed the mea-sure is need on a technical in-Discussion of the court funding. iget. West Germany would have been expected to provide 30%

percent of that budget.

Only the countries which would benefit from the extra money, Britain, Italy and Ireland, have backed

Denmark has yet to decide, although it expressed disapproval. The Netherlands, which Thursday assumed the presidency of the PEC Council of Ministers, said it did not agree but would contrib-

ute. Luxembourg offered no com-ment but was expected to pay.

The countries opposing the Par-liament stressed that their action was not motivated by meanness, noting that the earthquake area has already had substantial EEC aid, but by a conviction that the Parliament acted unconstitutional-

**Defaulting Countries** 

The commission, which imple ments policy, now has to make the next move. Its only option seems to be to take the defaulting countries before the European Court, which has never been used before. to decide between the EEC Council of Ministers, the highest policymaking authority, and the directly elected Parliament.

The crisis comes after a year which saw one of the Common Market's most bitter disputes resolved and a period of papering over differences to provide a backdrop of apparent harmony to po-litical initiatives in the community. Last Jan. 1, the community was faced with Britain's insistence that its 1980 budget contribution — then estimated at \$2.5 billion — be

The dispute, one in a series over hina's Hidden News Media Britain's terms of membership, was finally resolved last May. Two months later, the European Parlia-ment passed the 1980 budget which it had blocked for seven months, ending another conten-

Major Task

A major task then left in the second half of 1980 was to negotiate an agreement on regulating fishing in the community. That issue is

Fisheries and budgets aside, the Common Market ended 1980 on an upbeat. At their last summit in Luxembourg a month ago EEC government leaders stressed their determination to make Europe's

et Union against any intervention Poland.

lowed earlier joint positions on Afghanistan, Iran and moves to involve the EEC in the Middle East peace process. However, during the quarrel-some first half of last year, many EEC officials said they feared the

disputes would devalue the community's political initiatives in the eyes of the outside world. In a related development, the EEC commission approved grants totaling more than \$200 million to

# 2 Terrorists Kill General in Rome

Red Brigades Claim Shooting Of Aide to Anti-Terrorist Chief

ROME — A general in the Carabinieri anti-terrorist police was assassinated here Wednesday night as he returned home from a New Year's Eve Mass with his wife. The slaying was claimed by leftist extremists. Police said two youths in their late teens or early 20s, masquerading as delivery boys and carrying a cellophane-wrapped gift basket of wine, shot and killed Gen. Enrico Galvaligi when he reached into his pocket for a 2,000 lire (\$2.40) tip for them.

Investigators said they shot him three times at close range. The gun-

men escaped.
Authorities said that 50 minutes after the shooting, an anonymous telephone caller told II Messaggero newspaper that the murder was the work of the Red Brigades. The caller said, "We have done justice to Gen. Enrico Galvaligi, of the office of coordination for prison security services, the right-hand man of Gen. Carlos Alberto Dalla Chiesa." Gen. Dalla Chiesa leads anti-terrorist security forces in northern Italy.

A second caller later told the Italian news agency ANSA that the killing was in reprisal for Monday's police assault on a convictheld maximum security prison in Trani. About 70 inmates had seized 18 guards as hostages. Four prisoners and 23 hostages and po-lice were injured in the police

scure group called the Communist :
Fighting Unit was responsible for
the killing, but authorities said
they believed the Red Brigades 3 claim to be genuine. They said the Communist Fighting Units was a minor urban guerrilla organization known to be active until last year when police smashed what was believed to be their headquarters in northern Italy.

Little Known

The investigators said that, although Gen. Galvaligi was the chief aide to Gen. Dalla Chiesa, he was little known outside his immediate circle of fellow officers. They said the general's killers probably learned of Gen. Galvaligi's impor-tance from Giovanni D'Urso, a Mhanaing lustice Ministry offi-cial kidnapped by the Red Bri-gades Dec. 12

The Red Brigades have not set specific conditions for Mr. D'Urso's release but have demanded the closing of some of the country's penitentiaries. The Red Brigades said in a magazine interview (Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)



# Spain Again Allows Basques to Levy Tax

By James M. Markham New York Times Service

MADRID - The government of Premier Adolfo Suarez appeared to have registered a major yearend breakthrough in the tortuous negotiations to confer real governing powers on the fledgling home-rule authority in the northern Basque

A Cabinet decision Wednesday to restore taxation powers once enjoyed by the Basques, coming a week after a move to give impetus The later caller claimed an ob- to the formation of a Basque police, cleared the most important unresolved issues that had been pending between Mr. Suarez and Carlos Garaicoetxea, the moderate president of the regional govern-

The central treasury minister, Jaime Garcia Anoveros, who conducted the marathon talks on the key taxation question, termed the accord "the last thing that re-mained to be overcome to end fihally the consequences of the Civil

In 1937, in the second year of the war, Franco suppressed the self-governing powers of Gui-puzcoa and Vizcaya which, for having stoutly resisted his armies, were officially proclaimed "pun-ished provinces." The agreements approved Wednesday by the Cabi-

ation powers.
Under the complicated negotiated formula, which is to be re-viewed every five years, the three provinces that now make up the Basque region — the province of Alava kept many of its privileges under Franco -- will raise most taxes, reimburse Madrid for national government expenditures in the north and retain important sums for their own undertakings.

Mr. Garaicoetxea, who called the agreements "enormously posi-tive," had long argued that without the authority to raise and spend revenue his government was virtually powerless. In October, the Basque government was given au-thority to establish its own television, to finance schools teaching the Basque language and to aid the region's many ailing heavy indus-

The breakthrough in the pro longed talks suggested that Mr. Suarez has finally decided to gamble on the ability of Mr. Garaicoetxea and his Basque Nationalist Party to govern — and eventually pacify — the troubled north. The violence of the Basque separatist organization ETA has lately provoked demands from rightist politicians for a declaration of a state of emergency in the Basque provinces and an intervention of

But almost as daunting as ETA's terrorism is a deep economic crisis, particularly in the industrial area around Bilbao. Of the 19 large and medium-sized steel concerns in Spain, 12 are situated in the dasque country - and half of these are in serious financial straits. Union leaders fear that as many as 4,800 jobs could soon be lost in this sector.

The dominant group in regional politics, the Basque Nationalist Party, shares many of the tenets of West European Christian Demo-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)



Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The Carter administration is giving Iran until Friday, Jan. 16, to accept the latest U.S. hostage release proposals, which may be withdrawn by the Reagan administration after inauguration dev

guration day.

Official sources described the Jan. 16 date, which is included in the proposals currently being tak-en to Tehran by Algerian emissar-ies, not as an ultimatum but "sim-

ply a fact of life." Unless Iran accepts the U.S. plan by that date, officials said, ethere will not be enough time for the outgoing administration to implement the complex proposals for legal and administrative actions concerning Iran's financial assets before Ronald Reagan is sworn in

as president on Jan. 20. These proposals, it was made clear Thursday, call for placement of steadily increasing sums of Iranian assets in an "intermediate" position - outside the full control of the United States but not yet in the hands of Iran -- as a prelude to release of the 52 Americans.

#### Called Spies

[In Tehran, Reuters reported Thursday that a leading clergyman was quoted as saying that the U.S. hostages were spies and should be tried. Ayatollah Allameh Yahya Noori, in an interview published in the Tehran Times, criticized the bargaining over the hostages as un-Islamic. He said they were spies and criminals and criticized the Iranian government for adopting the U.S. terminology of calling them hostages.

[Tehran radio said Wednesday night that under Islamic law the hostages could face execution on the espionage allegations. U.S. State Department spokesman Jack Cannon called the radio commentary werrying because it was the first time that execution had been explicitly mentioned. He said the United States continued to hold Iran responsible for the hostages

[Such commentaries on the clergy-controlled radio do not necessarily reflect government thinking but they indicate the views of influential hard-line clergymen and their fundamentalist supporters. The possibility of the hostages being put on trial was raised earli-er Wednesday by Ayatollah Mohammad Baheshti, head of

Iran's supreme court. ]
In London, the Archbishop of In London, the Archbishop of Canterbury's personal envoy said Thursday he received assurances that charges of spying against four Britons jailed in Iran had been dropped and they would be released shortly.

The Carter administration, ac-

cording to a senior strategist, is determined not to leave the slow moving negotiations over the hostages in an ambiguous state which limits the options of its successor.

Following this line of thinking.

the American proposals should ei-ther be accepted and implemented and the hostages on their way to freedom on Ian. 20, or in such a dormant state that Mr. Reagan can exercise the option of taking them off the bargaining table in favor of a different approach. State Department officials have

sed on Page 2, Col. 5)

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# INSIDE Afghan Purge?

As President Babrak Karmai of Afghanistan issues year-end plans for widening his govern-ing coalition, Western embas-sy personnel in Kabul wonder whether the recent disappearance from public view of high-ranking Afghan officials signi-fies yet another round of factional warfare and purges. Page 2.

# Israeli Turmoil

Israel's chief of police, Inspector-General Herz! Shafir, is dismissed from office in a wave of recriminations over an investigation into corruption charges against the minister of religious affairs. Page 3.

# McLuhan Dies

Marshall McLuhan, 69, the communications theorist who taught that "the medium is the message," has died at his To-ronto home. Page 5.

# Doonesbury

Those members of the. Doonesbury cult who have worried about the sudden absence of the strip can now relax. The missing strips have arrived. Page 10.



The famed Norfolk Hotel in Kenya is in ruins after an explosion and fire on New Year's Eve. The death toll ranged from 12 to 19 persons and scores of Western tourists suffered injuries.

# Blast Rips Famed Kenya Hotel

The Associated Press

NAIROBI - Kenyan military bomb experts sifted the debris of the Norfolk Hotel Thursday amid speculation the fatal explosion at the famed resort was caused by a bomb. Reports of the death toll from the New Year's Eve blast ranged between 12 and 19.

Scores of people, thany of them Western tourists, were injured. U.S. and British diplomats said one unidenti-

fied American and two Britons - a 10-month-old baby and a 4-year-old child — were among the dead. Diplomats who spent New Year's Day checking hospital wards and the hotel register said eight Americans were missing and eight were in-iured. They said 22 Britons were injured or miss-

mg.
The names of victims were not disclosed. Police and diplomats said the task of making positive identifications was proceeding slowly because many bodies were severely burned and because of

discrepancies in records.

Police Commissioner Ben Gethi said 16 persons were killed and 85 injured, but other top-level po-lice sources put the death toll at 12. Mrs. Jack Block, wife of one of two brothers who own the hotel, quoted searchers at the building as saying 19 were dead.

Mr. Gethi rejected speculation that a bomb was dropped from a plane seen flying over the hotel before the explosion. But he did not rule out the possibility that a bomb had been planted inside the 76-year-old building.

Voice of Kenya radio also said the explosion was caused by a bomb. Hotel employees said gas cylinders in the kitchens, thought to have been a possible cause,

were intact. Mrs. Block said it appeared the explosion oc-curred in a guest wing atop the main dining room

on the ground floor. The hotel was packed with foreign tourists din-ing and drinking to celebrate the New Year when the explosion wrecked the main dining room, coffee lounge, kitchens and some upstairs guest

About a quarter of the hotel's main two-story quadrangle was destroyed.

The Norfolk, a timber and brick structure, is

one of Nairobi's best known hotels and has been host to nobles, movie stars and big game hunters.

Among the injured were W.C. Quinn, his wife,
Donna, and their two children Noah, 11, and Julie, 15, all of Hudson, N.H. They were reported in satisfactory condition after suffering extensive burns and cuts.

"We were just sitting down to dinner. It was our last night in Kenya. We had been touring the game parks," said Mr. Quinn, director of zoology at Benson's Wild Animal Park in Hudson.
"There was an explosion and a bright flash of light, low in the roople man furniture when the said "A hot blast of air followed. People and furniture was the said."

around the room. Many people were under heavy beams and tables."

from his leg and other Kenyans dragged him and

his family from the burning dining room. The blast was heard in suburbs 12 miles away. Cars parked nearby were tossed in the air and windows were shattered over a large area.

ange in the high office from power, the power to shape minds.

It also fits the Communists' hierarig as a surprise, perhaps ruf- it also fits the Communists' hierarthe sense of national unity. chical notion that higher officials have a greater right to information not mention }

عا شركا المعالم المعال

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

tics, education, public health and even weather forecasts. A 17th article warns that the restrictions also include "all other state affairs that should be kept secret." One reason the government reissued the law was that the usual gossip about important party documents and meetings had begun to leak to foreign reporters and diplo-mats because of Peking's more re-

laxed atmosphere. This grapevine, which the Chinese call "back-road news," is uncannily accurate, Western diplomats believe. Classified Documents

A Chinese engineer recalled how he first heard last fall that Jiang Qing Mao's widow, had refused to confess during a rehearsal for her triel. It was from a friend who is a

nists take a strict attitude toward secrets. Last spring, Peking republished a draconian 1951 regulation that is so broadly phrased that anything that has not been pubstill unresolved. lished in the press may be a potential state secret. It lists 16 categories of classified information covering everything from the army to economic statis-

voice heard politically. As they did so, they issued a tough statement warning the Sovi-

The statement on Poland fol-

Britain for public works programs as part of an agreed budget rebate. Speculation Rejected

plosion in his usual yearend broadcast to the na-tion, and said the blast and fire were caused by a bomb, or something like a bomb. The official

President Daniel Arap Moi referred to the ex-

Mr. Quinn said two Kenyans lifted a beam



PRAYERS OF HOPE - Throngs of Japanese, some dressed in traditional kimonos, stroll through the Torii gate of the Meiji Shrine in Tokyo on New Year's Day to pray for happiness and prosperity in the months ahead.

# Hidden Media Network **Keeps Chinese Informed**

(Continued from Page 1) driver working in Zhongnanhai, the walled compound next to the Forbidden City where national leaders have offices.

The heart of the inner communications network, however, is the system of classified documents. They are distributed not only by the Central Committee, but also by the State Council, or Cabinet, the army high command and each government ministry. The Central Committee material is the most important, and a key to Mao's power was that he had the right to read and approve each document

The Central Committee docuposes, Chinese report. They can transmit authoritative directives. They might be designed to start discussion on a new policy. They might also be used simply to keep local officials informed of events in Peking or to elicit information needed to formulate a new pro-

The Central Committee docudocument specifies how widely it

is to be distributed. These classified materials can be remarkably candid and detailed. A study on the position of women and marriage prepared by a government women's organization last summer found that many traditional peasant customs banned by the Communists in 1950 are con-

# **Selling of Brides**

In a commune in Shanxi prov-ince, the study said, 43 percent of the children under 5 and 80 percent of the children under 10 had already been betrothed by their parents. As a result of these early engagements, the selling of young women as brides and the insistence of many families on arranging the marriages of their children, a county in Fujian province reported four suicides in the first half of 1980. four persons with mental breakdowns and two attempted mur-

Many organizations have a document room where officials with the proper rank can peruse them. Some documents later are read out at what are called "transmission" meetings in offices, factories and schools. A person who is under political suspicion is not allowed to attend these meetings, Chinese say, nor are people who have regular dealings with foreigners lest they accidentally let slip some confidential information.

The separate system of "internal" publications has four different layers: the narrower the circulation, the more complete and interesting the contents.

page, tabloid-sized paper called Reference News that reprints articles from the foreign press about concluded by quoting him on ac-international events and China Its cusations be did not pay for the circulation of 10 million, nearly double that of the Communist Par-

scribe to it, but even though its content is entirely drawn from articles written by foreigners, foreigners are not legally supposed to Next: The work ethic and the wel-

Mackinlay's

One reason may be that Peking's leaders occasionally use it to put out stories that they do not want to confirm officially by printing in the regular press. Last winter, for example, Reference News carried excerpts of a New York Times article from Peking suggesting that Mr. Zhao would be named pre-

At the next level comes Reference Material, a much more detailed bulletin of foreign news reports that is put out twice a day. It averages about 100 pages in the morning and 50 in the afternoon.

At a still higher level is a group of publications known as Nei-can, or Internal Reference, that are disments are used for a variety of pur- tributed only to officials above grade 12. There are 24 grades of officials. One of these bulletins is compiled by reporters from The People's Daily and the Chinese news agency who are empowered to investigate problems like cor-ruption or breakdowns in produc-

tion in a factory.

The People's Daily also has a The Central Committee documents are delivered by a special who compile a confidential digest courier, and each paper is of the 2,000 letters that the paper numbered to forestall leaks Factor sues such as inflation, reporters at

# Role of TV

The most secretive publication contains even more candid reports about the country's trouble spots and is distributed only to members of the Central Committee and the commanders of the large military In the past few years television

has played an increasingly important role in distributing the news, though there are still only about five million television sets in a country with a billion people, and most of the sets are in the cities. There is a regular half-hour news program each evening, with wellknown announcers.

Most of the television news is a copy of what appears in The Peo-ple's Daily. But last spring, the network began carrying 10 min-utes of world news each night taken by satellite from the BBC and the American Broadcasting Co.

Since Mao's death, the government has made no effort to jam Western shortwave radio broadcasts, and millions of people tune in every day to the Voice of America, in part to learn English.

In the past two years the regular press has itself become more open and has been given greater authority to report difficulties like coal-mine accidents or official misconduct. Last fall The Workers Daily exposed the commerce minister, Wang Lei, who had entertained friends in Peking's most expensive restaurant without paying the full

aresting the contents.

The Peking Evening News, the At the bottom comes a fourgovernment, followed up with a sa-tirical interview with Mr. Wang. It meal as follows: "I only spent a few dollars. It was the same as the ty paper. The People's Daily, is said to be the largest in the world.
Virtually any Chinese can sub
The Peking Evening News, not

The Peking Evening News, not surprisingly, is usually sold out as soon as it appears and copies are scalped for triple the original price.

# Karmal Seeks Unity

# Possible Split Seen In Afghan Regime

By Michael T. Kaufman New York Times Service

NEW DELHI - As President Babrak Karmal of Afghanistan issued yearend plans for widening his governing coalition, Western embassy personnel in Kabul wondered whether the recent disappearance from public view of highranking Afghan officials signified yet another round of factional warfare and purges.
In a televised speech to the Af-

ghan nation last week, Mr. Karmal announced the formation of the National Fatherland Front, which the government described as a coa-lition of ethnic and political groups that support the Soviet-bolstered government.

Mr. Karmal called in the speech for the convening of a "constituent congress," and several diplomats interpreted this reference as the first official word of a governmentsanctioned grand council. Such meetings, with representatives of Afghan tribes and local feudal leaders, have been the traditional means by which local chieftains pledged fealty to central authority and approved monarchs.

Most of the local chieftains are in rebellion against the Kabul regime, whose programs threaten traditional forms of land tenure, feudal customs and religious traditions. Furthermore, the continued reliance on Soviet troops and backing has enraged and humiliat-ed the fiercely independent and nationalistic Afghans.

It is highly unlikely that any call for national unity raised by the Karmai government would elicit any response except from those groups already collaborating, said a Western diplomat here. None-theless, Mr. Karmai is seeking to deal with the same critical problem deal with the same critical problem that bedeviled his two assassinated predecessors - how to extend the influence and acceptance of a very small and largely urban-based and detribalized party.

And while the state media and propaganda machinery seek to portray growing consolidation and national cohesion, several Western diplomats are wondering whether the recent absences of prominent government figures signify yet an-other schism in the faction-ridden and purge-plagued ruling party.

Among those missing when Mr. Karmal gave his speech, the Western sources reported, were Abdur Rashid Arian, the deputy premier; Muhammad Ismail Danesh, the minister of mines and industries; Sayyid Muhammad Gulabzol, the minister of interior and Muhammad Rafie, the head of the Afghan

Many of these people have fig-ured in rumors that diplomats here say have been circulating in Kabul. Major Rafie, a 34-year-old former tank commander, has not been seen in public for three weeks and both travelers from Afghanistan and diplomats report that he is rumored to have been shot and wounded by Soviet soldiers when he complained to the Soviet command about the reported rape and murder of Afghan girls by Soviet

A second rumor, also uncon-firmed, concerns Mr. Arian, the

# Dissident Sentenced

MOSCOW - Leonard Ternovsky, a campaigner against alleged abuses of psychiatry in the Soviet Union, has been sentenced to three years' imprisonment, dissident

deputy premier and the highest-ranking government official from the currently discredited Khalq, or flag, faction of the ruling leftist caucus. According to reports from Islamic resistance groups in Peshawar, Mr. Arian has fled Afghanistan and joined a guerrilla band. Afghan radio branded this report false and broadcast a statement purporting to be from Mr.

There are other rumors, again unconfirmed, that Mr. Gulabzoi and Mr. Danesh, both of whom have had ties to the Khalq group, have been arrested.

### **Death Sentence Reports**

NEW DELHI (UPI) — An Islamic court of Alghan guerrillas has sentenced a captured Soviet general to death, press reports from Afghanistan said Wednes-

Diplomats in Afghanistan also reported heavy Soviet and Afghan civilian casualties in recent fighting for control of a strategic valley. The Pakistani newspaper Jung said the unidentified general was captured north of Kabul recently and sentenced to death by an insurgent court. The report could

Dr. John Coleman and his wife Audrey in Tehran during visit there of Terry Waite, an adviser to the Archbishop of Canterbury.

# U.S. Gives Iran 2 Weeks To Accept Hostage Plan

declared recently that any agree-ment concluded with Iran by the outgoing administration by Jan. 20 will represent a full-scale commitment of the United States, to be carried over into succeeding administrations. However, proposals remaining on the table but not ac-cepted will be subject to review or

# Tass Says 'Anti-Socialists' Use Solidarity As a Cover

(Continued from Page 1) posed by some circles, would be a disaster because it would damage the country's reputation and put

its assets abroad under threat of A leading financial journalist, Stefan Bratkowski, argued in the same paper that a moratorium was

# the only solution.

Head of state Henryk Jablonski, in a New Year's address, said the worsening economic climate would exacerbate confrontations between

different interest groups in society.

However, he said that the Polish people had no illusions about the difficulties ahead, and said that a new sense of national unity would

belp overcome them.

The government faces a number of problems that were put off from last year. Among them are a law relaxing censorship, legislation on new union freedoms, implementa-tion of a shorter working week, in-troduction of nationwide food rationing and the registration of a new union of private farmers. The supreme court postponed a

decision on registering the new un-ion two days ago, saying it needed time to translate relevant international agreements into Polish. There is also the question of meeting demands by Solidarity to print its own newspaper, and a union-backed campaign for the release from jail of seven anti-Communist

Mr. Kania told shipyard workers in Gdansk Tuesday, in a speech reported in Wednesday's press, that a significant cut in investment would be required to maintain present living standards. He said that this could only be a shortterm remedy as a large chunk of investment was earmicked for much-needed housing.

land had recorded negative growth for the second consecutive year, "and we should be prepared for a similar trend next year too."

His gloomy forecast was echoed by the party organ Trybuna Ludu, which warned: "We must be pre-pared for many shortages, often

Mr. Kania also told the Gdansk shipbuilders that the union movement must be protected from "ideological disruption" to maintain its Socialist character.

This appeared to be a warning to the unions not to let themselves be influenced by dissidents, partic-ularly the politically-active work-ers' Self-Defense Committee (KOR).

At the same time, Mr. Kania reaffirmed the Communist Party's commitment to the new unions when he confirmed its "constructive attitude to all the trade

#### Walesa to Visit France

PARIS (AP) — Lech Walesa, leader of the Solidarity union movement, will visit France next March, a French union leader said Wednesday on his return from Poland. Edmond Maire, secretarygeneral of the Socialist-led Confederation Francaise Democra-tique de Travail (CFDT), the na-tion's second-largest union federation, said Mr. Walesa had acepted the union's invitation.

# Namibia Liberty Sought in 1981

LISBON — The Swapo guerrilla movement is determined to make 1981 independence year for South-West Africa (Namibia), according to a message released by Swapo leader Sam Nujoma Thursday. The message, issued in the An-golan capital of Luanda, said

Swapo (South-West Africa People's Organization) was pinning its hopes on talks with South Africa on the territory's future due to begin Jan. 7 in Geneva.

# ministration.

High officials of the incoming Reagan administration have begun to consider ways of handling the hostage crisis in the increasingly likely event that they inherit it, according to sources in the Reagan

withdrawals by the incoming ad-

camp.
The State Department has described as hypothetical and speculative various reported figures of sums of Iran's blocked assets which might be quickly returned to Iran or placed in escrow in connec-tion with release of the Americans.

As U.S. officials envision it, Iranian funds could be accumulated in an intermediate position such as an escrow arrangement supervised by Algeria or another third party. Such an arrangement has been an option in earlier U.S. proposals to Iran, officials said. But this has been made explicit and emphasized in the most recent U.S. proposals as a means of responding to tran's demand for tangible guarantees that it will get its assets back.

Officials said no money would be conveyed to Iran until all the hostages are released and that sums to be conveyed to an intermediate position as an interim step would be almost impossible to predict with certainty.

On Dec. 19 Iran demanded that the United States deposit \$14 billion in the Iranian Central Bank as a guarantee that Iranian assets in the United States will be returned and that another \$10 billion be deposited as a guarantee of paymen of U.S. assets of the late shah and close members of his family.

The U.S. rejected this plan and this week formulated a counterproposal during talks with Algerian emissaries. The Algerians were reported in Paris Thursday en route to Tehran to present the new U.S.

LONDON (UPI) - The Archbishop of Canterbury's personal envoy said Thursday he received assurances that charges of spying against four Britons jailed in Iran in August had been dropped and they would be released shortly.

Trevor Waite, who returned to London Wednesday, saidd he found the three missionaries -- Dr. John Coleman, his wife Audrey, and missionary Jean Waddell well and in good spirits. Mr. Waite also was assured by his Iranian contact, whom he described as "the man in charge of the case," that British businessman Andrew Pyke was in good condition, al-though he had not seen him.

# U.S. Linguist, French Intellectuals Tangle

# Chomsky Defends Writer on Nazi Camps

By Richard Eder

New York Times Service PARIS - "I am not really familiar with what Professor Faurisson says, but I will defend to the death his right to say it." This, approxi-mately, is the line that the U.S. linguist Noam Chomsky is sticking to in a slanging match with a clutch of French intellectuals, academics and journalists. Le Monde, Liberation and other

newspapers have been full of interviews with Mr. Chomsky, of letters or portions of letters or reports of letters from Mr. Chomsky to friends, of articles attacking him and other articles merely questioning his judgment. The whole thing has turned into an affaire, which in the French intellectual world is the equivalent of a tempest in a teapot, you are inside the teapot.

The affair involves Robert Faurisson, a lecturer in classical and modern literature, now suspended, at the University of Lyons, who for the past few years has been advancing the contention that there were no Nazi death camps in World War II.

A series of articles, letters to newspapers - some printed, some not - and sheaves of correspondence on the subject were published last year by Mr. Faurisson, who holds no particular prominence on the French intellectual or academic scene. He did not limit himself to alleging discrepancies or lack of corroboration in some of the accounts of the gas chambers; he asserted that they were not death chambers at all but only cremato-

# Lawsuit Brought

One of his arguments was that no death-camp inmates had given eyewitness testimony of actual gasings. This kind of reasoning tended where it was too soft for a satisfactory controversy. There was reaction, though. A number of organizations of former resistance fight-

# 5 Zairean Legislators **Held for Subversion**

KINSHASA Zaire - Five Zairean parliamentary deputies have been placed under house ar-rest for inciting revolt, plotting against the head of state and other subversive activities, the official news agency reported.

Citing sources close to the security forces, the agency said Wednes-day that Ngahla Mpanda Ndjila was put under house arrest Tuesday night and a subversive document with the signatures of 12 other deputies was seized; four of the signatories were strested Wednesday. It said President Mobutu Sese Seko had written to the leader of Parliament to request that parliamentary immunity lifted and the men be brought beers and people who suffered Nazi persecution brought a lawsuit against him for defamation, and the University of Lyons authorities ordered his suspension.

The measures against Mr. Faurisson may have led to more controversy than his writings: Some 500 intellectuals signed a petition a year ago, protesting against them. The signers were an odd mixture. They included not only civil libertarians but also members of the far left, a circumstance that casts a light on the po-litical wanderings of some of the more radical members of the French protest movement of the

Mr. Chomsky, a radical of a somewhat different kind, signed, and was severely criticized for it. One criticism was that Mr. Faurisson's book was neo-Nazi in intent. though it is not clear what the author's politics are.

The affair died down; the attention span for such affairs here is limited, owing mostly to the press of new ones,

# Affair Revived

Two weeks ago it was revived, and more fiercely. Mr. Faurisson published a new book, a collection of scattered articles and clippings that roughly constitutes his defense in the court case against him. As a foreword, it carried a note by Mr. Chomsky.

# Heath Has Jordan Talks

United Press International AMMAN — King Hussem of Jordan Thursday met with former British Prime Minister Edward Heath for an informal discussion of relations between the two nations, the Jordanian news agency said. Mr. Heath is on a private vis-

writer had no intention of discussing Mr. Faurisson's work, "about which I do not know very much." His sole concern, Mr. Chomsky said, was to support the right of an author to maintain an unpopular thesis, and to deplore the pressures that had been brought against Mr.

Mr. Chomsky, who was clearly stung by the earlier storm over the petition, went on to denounce what he described as French intel-lectual intolerance. The French intelligentsia, he said, "loves to line up and march in step," and he went on to suggest that its anger against those who stuck up for Mr. Faurisson's rights stemmed from a whole catalogue of guilts and de-

Among the treasons of the intel-lectuals of France, he said, were "a piercing guilt over the disgraceful attitude of some of them under the Vichy regime, the lack of protest against the French war in Indochina, the permanent impact of Stalinism and Leninist-type doctrines, the peculiar and Dadaist character of certain currents of intellectual life in postwar France which turns rational discourse into a bizarre and incomprehensible pastime, the old anti-Semitism that is bursting out again."

The point of the French writers who have joined the polemic is that Mr. Chomsky's note, whether or not he intended it to appear as a preface — in some of his letters published here he indicates that he is sorry it did — inevitably built up publicity and support for Mr. Faurisson's writings. And they argue that totalitarianism is too recent and dangerous a phenomenon in this part of the world to allow words to be used with disregard for their consequences.

# any announcement on the possible sale would be made. The Times at

South Africa Troops Reportedly Raid Angoli

WINDHOEK, South-West Africa - South African troops have made a number of cross-border raids against goernile bases in Angola in the past few days, the commander of forces in the territory and

Mai Gen. Charles Lloyd was quoted in a radio news report Wedner day as saying that the raids had been against bases of the South W African People's Organization. He said that combined South-West &

can and South African forces had taken the initiative and were an

Times Deadline Passes Without Word of Sal

aggressively against Swapo.

LONDON — Representatives of The Times of London talked a "several interested groups" before the New Year's Eve deadline on t for the sale of the 195-year-old newspaper, spokesmen said Thursday.

An article in The Times said it could be well into this month bea The Sunday Times, along with three specialized supplements, were fered for sale Oct. 22 by their owner, Canadian militonaire Lord The son, who was struggling with heavy financial losses and union problem If no buyer is found, the papers are to shut down in March. Spokesmen have refused to say whether any firm bids for the partial been received, although Robert Maxwell of the Pergamon Press. declared himself a bidder.

Bonn Urged to Accept E. German Sovereign

BERLIN - The East German Communist leader, Erich Honecker, renewed a call for West German recognition of East German soven

In a New Year's message published in East German newspapers, Honecker said this would help improve relations between the two state Detente, which above all demands reason and a sense of reality, only be harmed by fireside daydreams of great Germany, by the ficial of the existence of a German empire in the boundaries of 1937," he said West Germany, whose constitution calls for German reunification recognizes only one German nationality and rejects East Berlin's efficiency to preserve the nostrous division of German. to preserve the postwar division of Germany.

# Squatter Rioting Resurges in West Germany

BERLIN - Street violence ushered in the new year in West Berlin Goettingen, foreshadowing more trouble over West Germany's growi movement in defense of squatters.

Supporters of squatters occupying derelict housing in the Berlin struck of Kreuzberg attacked police with stones and bottles outside two prisons where five squatters are being held and threw flaming torche

In the city of Goettingen, at least 13 policemen and dozens of dem strators were injured in street fights as protesters looted stores: a burned cars in the city center. There have been similar outbreaks Hamburg, Bremen, Hannover and Freiburg in the past year. It was fifth clash in a month in Berlin.

#### Thatcher and Spanish King to Visit Reagan [13] The Associated Pres

WASHINGTON - President-elect Reagan will be host to Bri. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and the king and queen of Spair

February, his aides have announced.

Mrs. Thatcher, who has met twice previously with Mr. Reagan, visit Washington Feb. 25-28. King Juan Carlos I and Queen Sophia be guests at a White House dinner on Feb. 17.

Richard Allen, who has been appointed Mr. Reagan's national sec -requested visits with Mr. Reagan after he takes office. He said th visits would be scheduled within the first three or four months of

# **Prison Security Official** Is Assassinated in Rome

Continue (von Page 1)

Thursday that they would announce the "verdict" soon in their "people's trial" of Mr. D'Urso and had no bargains to make for his

Gen. Galvaligi was in charge of coordinating security measures in Italy's maximum security prisons where terrorists are held and, as such, was a close associate of Mr. D'Urso.

Defense Minister Lelio Lagorio said that the assassination was a "desperate response of an enemy who feels it needs a ferocious but easy crime to demonstrate to its own followers that it is still able to

# Papal Condemnation

He said the storming of Trani prison "must have dealt terrorism greater setback than we be-

Pope John Paul II condemned the slaying after his weekly bless-ing at St. Peter's Square. Italian President Sandro Pertini said in an interview published Thursday that he believed that the

Red Brigades were based outside Italy and hinted that the bases could be in France. He told the evening newspaper France-Soir: "I am convinced that the bases of the Italian terrorists are abroad. Now do not make me

say these bases are in France. No one at present has any proof." But he said the problems of terrorism would have to be discussed

# Basques Get New Powers

(Continued from Page 1)

cratic parties and has a firm middle-class base. But many of its militants incline to a misty vision of an independent Basque nation — the goal of ETA's urban guerrillas. The premier is clearly counting on the sobering responsibilities of government to give the upper hand

within the party to pragmatists like Mr. Garaicoetxea, himself a for-Rightists Claim Slaying

BILBAO, Spain (AP) — In a telephone call to news media here, the so-called Spanish Basque Battalion, an extreme rightist group, has claimed the assassination of a Spanish Basque separatist leader in France.

Jose Martin Sagardia, 29, an al-leged member of the ETA executive committee, was killed in Biar-ritz Tuesday when a bomb exploded in his car. Spanish police said Mr. Sagardia took shelter in France in 1975. He had been sought in connection with the assassination of three Civil Guards

near Bilbao. The Spanish Basque Battalion, which claimed the slaying Wednes-day, has taken responsibility for the assassinations of several assassinations of several Basque activists in recent months.

later this month, when Free President Valery Giscard d'Esta

is due in Rome for talks with I A number of suspected Ital urban guerrillas have been held French police in recent mand most have been extradit

face trial. Gen. Galvaligi was the 30th tim of political assassination aly in 1980 and the highest-ra uniformed official slain by extremists in years of urban

# Hua Misses Party Fete

(Continued from Page 1) other post as premier last Se

Mr. Hua, who is 60 year was named premier by M was named premier by Man 1976 and was made party at man shortly after Mao's death The diplomats believe the king will move to abolish the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a part and the state of party chairman at a party chairma of party chairman at a part on gress next spring rather that when the succeed directly to to the succeed directly to to the party, a situation that the party, a situation that we wailed until Mao created the air manship for himself in 1943.

It is unclear what precipited. It is unclear what preci Mr. Deng to seek Mr. Hua's last month. Some diplomars late that Mr. Hua may have Mr. Deng's hand by trying to nize support for himself

pragmatic economic and p -Whatever the case, the C sources report, Mr. Hua 1 dered recently to move out sumptuous residence, celle ply the No. 8 building. Th got its name because it was for Mao for 8 million yuan,

conservative party and arm

\$5.3 million At the party reception The morning, Mr. Zhao delive talk on the state of the eco the Chinese press agency reg Other Chinese sources say th Zhao, who is an ally of Mr. has warned that China fac rious economic troubles uni flation and an excessive am

### building are slowed down. Pisa Tower Shool In Big Italy Qua

U.

The Associated Press PISA, Italy — The Leader of Pisa vibrated for 22 after the powerful earthour rocked southern Italy Nov. cording to the tower's children.

"After the violent shot tower returned to the stable tion where it was be Giuseppe Toniolo said yearend report on the was 806-year-old tower hipped at thousal 15 infilimeters in which he was average. was everage.

egenerationsolf/Edanlays,



Jackie Sipes, 11, takes quick check of U.S. population at the counter in the lobby of the Commerce Department in Washington.

U.S. Census Bureau Faces

Legal Battle on '80 Count

# U.S., Switzerland Settle Dispute Over Nuclear Technology Sales By Leonard Downie Jr. Department during the U.S. Swiss Swiss now concede, has been using conventional engineering technology are to create the processes for pro-

LONDON — The Carter admin-seration has decided to resume mi-dest cooperation with Switzerland in return for the Swiss govern-ment's pledge that it will closely servinize and possibly ban future of exports of certain specified technology to Pakistan that can be used to develop nuclear weapons.

> Swiss officials say the pledge will settle the two countries longstanding disagreement over Swif-zerland's role in Pakistan's clairdestine effects to build a nuclea bomb in circumvention of the 1968 Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, which Pakistan has refused to sign.

President Carter is now expectthe Swiss government badly wants so it can have U.S. supplied nuclear fuel reprocessed in France. The reprocessing separates valuable by-product plutominin, which can be reused from the spent fuel from Switzerland's four nuclear power

Switzer plants.
The pett March process of the pett March process of the pett March pett The Swiss government also expects Mr. Carter to approve its unprecedented two year-old request for a license to sell to Italy plutonium already called from used U.S.supplied Swiss nuclear fuel in a French reprocessing plant. Although this is only the next step from allowing spent fuel to be reprocessed into plutonium, such a decision would establish a new decision would consider of U.S. policy of allowing transfers of the can be " Commis par plan um itself, which can be - - - - the Berlin used to make nuclear weapons.

Carter's Approval Expected Swiss officials say that their conbassy in Washington has been informed that all these licenses,

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disagreement during the U.S. Swiss now concede, has been using disagreement over emporis of "sensitive" technology to Pakistan, buye now gione to Mr. Carter. They expect him to transmit his approval of the license sardy next month to Congress which has 15 days under the 1978 U.S. Nuclear Non-proliteration Aux to review his description.

The mesident's decision can be recreifed by majority vote of both congress believes it ones if Congress believes it mber, Congress failed by just swo votes in the Senate to block Mr. Carter's decision to sell 38 tons of low-enriched uranium to India, which has demonstrated its capability to explode a nuclear bomb and has kept open its option

to build nuclear weapons. Shortly before that decision, the White House decided to indefinitely delay decisions on Switzerland's nding requests for nuclear fuel transfers in retaliation against Swiss exports of technology that the United States believed Pakistan was using to try to keep up with India's nuclear weapons capa-

The Swiss government refused to agree that this is what Pakistan was doing with the engineering technology sold by at least two and possibly as many as five Swiss firms. Swiss officials also argued that the specific components in-volved had a wide variety of other applications and did not appear on lists of technology whose export is controlled under the 1968 treaty.

Pakistan's Evasion

But now the Swiss government has told Washington it accepts the U.S. position that Pakistan has been deliberately evading this international export control system by buying from Switzerland and countries. Pakistan, the

controlled exports, the specific evaporation and condensation technology that Pakistan is believed to be using to build a gascentrifuse process for the enrichment of uranium into nuclear-

Clande Zangger, the Swiss nu-clear energy chief who carried out the negotiations with U.S. officials in Washington last month, acknowledged that the evaporation and condensation technology sold to Pakistan by a Swiss firm, KORA, in 1978 and 1979, likely was used for what he believes w a pilot uranium-enrichment plant in which uranium hexafluoride gas is created and rapidly rotated in hundreds in centrifuges to separate heavier uranium-238 from lighter uranium-235.

If Pakistan now decides to build a full-scale enrichment facility and comes back to KORA or another Swiss firm for similar technology, the Swiss government would re-view it much more closely, according to Mr. Zangger. It could then ban the sale or require that Pakistan first submit to international Atomic Energy Agency monitoring of its nuclear energy program to prevent clandestine bomb produc-

minery bedrives this noi However, Mr. Zangger empha-sized that the Swiss government has not yet decided what its policy would be on such exports; it has agreed only to subject them to special review even though they are not on the international lists of

ministrations "because by the time

we got to the present, our plate was full."

"Our report makes no concin-sions about the present," he added. Committee in Massachusetts

has for decades been common

knowledge and the object of wide-

spread cynicism, as was indicated by a survey the commission took

percent of those polled "thought

things would go on as they always have and there would be no im-

provement whatsoever in the fo-

Pervasive Pattern Found in State, Local Government

# Probe Assails Massachusetts Corruption

By Michael Knight New York Times Service BOSTON - Corruption in state and local government in Massachusetts was so pervasive in the 1960s and 1970s that it became a

way of life, a special state investigating commission has concluded after two and a half years of study. In one of the most sweeping in-dictments made of the conduct of a state government, the commis-sion said bribery, extortion, tax evasion, illegal campaign contribu-tions and the laundering of money to disguise its origins were com-monplace and that "there is a tacit in Kome understanding between public servants and private professionals

Massachusetts." Massachusetts."
The Special Commission Con-cerning State and County Buildings, set up in 1978 after the state's worst corruption scandal, said in its 2,500-page report that blame could not be narrowed down to a handful of individuals.

that this is how business is done in

"It was not a matter of a few crooks, some bad apples which spoil the lot," the paner said. "The pattern is too broad and pervasive for that easy excuse. At those cru-cial points where money and powz came together, the system has peen rotten.

The commission's staff of lawyers, accountants, computer spe-cialists, state police officers and former agents of the FBI and the Internal Revenue Service on Wednesday introd Wednesday turned over to state and U.S. law enforcement agencies reams of documents that could lead to indictments. Incinded in the documents is evidence relating

to former governors, lieutenant governors, top state officials and state legislators.

Francis Belotti, the state attorney general who is a member of the commission, detined to sign the report, citing possible conflicts of interest with his role as chief

state prosecutor.

The panel concluded that "political influence, not professional performance, is the prime criterion of doing business with the state, and that "shoddy work and de based standards are the norm."

The cost to the state has be staggering the commission said, nearly \$17 billion worth of con-struction, work down loss the state since 1968, 67 percent of the buildings had "structural flaws that threatened the safety of build-ings." Another study that was cited found that 72 percent of the buildings had aress made unuseable because of design errors.

The panel estimated the cost in inflated fees and corrective work over the 12-year period it studied at \$6,900 per state resident.

Although the commission's mandate extended only to building contracts, John Ward, former pres ident of Amherst College who served as its chairman, said, "Our experience would lead me to be-lieve that a careful investigation into other areas would find the

Widespread Cynicism

The panel's investigations cen-tered on the administrations of three former governors, Endicott Peabody, John Volpe and Francis

in all and with the left, repeatedly refer to the presence of Cubin and

reter to the presence of Caban and Nicaragian mercenaries fighting with lefting guerillas against government sousity forces.

The charges so far have been unsubstantiated, although at least five U.S. citizens, ostensible mercenaries architectors for cibbles forces.

names working for rightist forces, have been reported killed in the fighting which has taken at least 9,000 lives this year.

Relations between the foreign press and the government here de-teriorated sharply after the mur-ders of six opposition leaders and

four American missionaries, three

of them nines.
"The tranquility and peace that reign here, are not news," Mr. Duarte complianed, "News for the press is blood and murder and as-

saults." The president of the ruling junta went on to attack "this press

game of the death count. We have

"There are many crimes of pas-sion," he said. "But nowadays if someone kills his wife, all he has to

do is put up a little sign next to the body saying death squad or white warriors union and it be-

tural violence

up the death count." ...

problem in this chimiry of cul-

# EL Salvador Junta Calls Foreign Press Distorted

Washington Post Service
SAN SALVADOR — El Salvador's new coalition government has lashed out at what President Jose Napoleon Duarte called a "distortion of events" and "false reports" that "confuse our people" by an increasingly critical foreign media covering the country's bloody political crisis.

At a press huncheon Tuesday, Mr. Duarte took umbrage at a re-cent New York Times editorial that called on President-elect Reagan to listen to Mexican President Jose Lopez Portillo's views on El Salvador when he visits Mexico Jan. 5. Mexico, the editorial said. is more concerned about greater U.S. involvement in a Latin American civil war than it is with a left-

ist victory in El Salvador. In a two-part editorial of its own io de Hoy, the capital's second largest daily, accused The Times of

miervennon. "It was The Times' reporting on nice Christian boy named Fidel astro," the editorial said, "that facilitated the installation of Lain

America's first Communist 10-The Salvadoran editorial charged both The Times and Mexi-

co with "sophistry." "We don't want Marines here," it said, "or bule interventionism like U.S. ubassador Robert White's. But ving us alone at this point us allowing Cubans and Nicarans to continue acting in the hent violence."

Dictatorial Regimes'

Mr. Duarte also said, "I will not flow the government of Ronald cagan ... to impose on us dictatorial regimes, as was done in the past, that will maintain the rajustices of our people."

Duarte recently asked journalists:

Two foreign correspondents have been killed here and many have received death threats.

Democrat Duarte has long enjoyed dealing with journalists, but he and other members of the junta have clamped down on the foreign press recently. Credentials, a slim protection when negotiating access to military zones, are no longer is mod bysthe presidential office.

"Why should we give some nobody who says he's from a university radio station in some tiny country our credentials?" Mr.

comes a political crime to fatten As a skilled politician, Christian feld, was acquitted by a Swiss court in 1979 of fraud in the issue

tried to have charges in that case Mr. Vesco later fled the United

challenges are expected when city-by-city breakdowns are released later this year. Even the burean concedes that there eventually will be adjust-ments to the figures reported "No one can say that this or any count is absolutely perfect, and we recognize that some jurisdictions have differences with the results in tion was found in the administrations of former Gov. Michael Du-kakis or the present Gov. Edward King, Mr. Ward said, adding that the commission had not looked their areas," Commerce Secretary Phillip Klutznick, who oversees the Census Bureau, said at a news conference. "The courts of our land closely at the two most recent ad-

are the appropriate place for adjudication of these differences." The figures were released only after the Supreme Court had cleared the way, setting aside on Tuesday a temporary injunction against their release issued by a lower court

WASHINGTON - The Census

Bureau, which won a court battle

this week over its right to publish the 1980 national head count, still

faces a long legal war over the va-

lidity of its figures.

Court challenges are pending in
13 states, most of them alleging
that the bureau was not diligent

enough in counting their citizens

and missed disproportionate num-

bers of minorities. More court

The numbers themselves provided little surprise. The total of Americans as of April 1, 1980, according to the bureau, was 226,504,825. But individual state totals showed a marked shift away from the industrial states of the

# Vesco Reported to Flee His Home in the Bahamas

financier Robert Vesco reportedly has fled his home here, two days after he broke a two-year silence to appeal for political asylum in the Bahamas, according to a Bahami-

Ken Hienrich of the Miann off- Dec. 31. ice of the Bahamas News Bureau said Wednesday that immigration officers went to Mr. Vesco's Nassan home Wednesday to serve him with an order that he leave the is-

land in 14 days.
"The serving officers were told that Vesco and his family had left Nassan Tuesday," Mr. Hienrich said. "We don't know where he is." Mr. Hienrich said Ulysses Brown, the captain of Mr. Vesco's boat, said he did not know where Mr. Vesco was headed nor whether he intended to return. Mr. Brown also said he did not know how he left

"The boat is still docked at his bome," Mr. Hienrich said. "I'm just not sure where he went. Who knows? He said an immigration officer from the Bahamas Ministry of Home Affairs and the assistant commissioner of police had gone

to Mr. Vesco's home.
[Mr. Vesco's son said Thursday that his father had not fled the Bahamas, but was on a private is-land "trying to work things out," according to the United Press International.

["He's not here," his son said. He took my mother and the baby to his private key — he'll be back Sunday." He said he did not know the location of his father's hidea-

# Wanted in U.S.

Mr. Vesco, 45, has been wanted by U.S. authorities since 1974 on charges he plundered \$224 million from an international investment firm. He had been living in the Bahamas since 1978

The government contends that Mr. Vesco embezzled \$224 million from the Geneva-based Investors Overseas Services while he was head of the company and that he dropped by contributing \$200,000 in 1972 to Richard Nixon's presidential re-election campaign. The founder of the firm, Bernard Cornof 10S management company

government of that country made it clear he was no longer welcome. He came to Nassau on a short-

The Associated Press der against Bahamas Com-NASSAU, Bahamas — Fuginiye monwealth Bank, which he formed

during a 1973 trip here. On Nov. 11, Bahamas officials without explanation gave "Ms. Vesco 30 days to leave the island; although he was later granted a brief extension of that order until

On Monday, Mr. Vesco issued a public appeal for political asylum in the Bahamas.

# Thatcher Cites Patriotism said in a recent interview, " that the African continent went as far

By William Borders New York Times Service

LONDON — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has appealed to striking British Leyland workers to go back to their jobs, in the name of patriotism.

# Rights Group Says 'Cosmetic' Is Marcos Aim

their joint conspiracy against the Filipino people with the ultimate

Mr. Marcos, who imposed martial law in September, 1972, has promised to remove the crisis strictures by the end of January and hold parliamentary elections by 1984. The statement said that Mr. Marcos "has used eight years of martial law to build and perfect 2 pervasive infrastructure of person-States for Costa Rica, where he all power which he can dismantle lived from 1974 to 1978 before the only by stepping down and leaving only by stepping down and leaving

this country in peace." composed of retired Supreme term residency permit granted in Court justices, lawyers and busi-connection with the liquidation or-nessmen.

federal aid, this shift will have ramifications. A total of 17 seats in the U.S. House likely will be New York would lose the most, five seats, and Florida would gain the most, four seats.

West. Because the survey is the ba-

sis for apportionment of congres-

sional districts and allocation of

sey, losing one; Ohio, two; Illinois, two; Indiana, one; Massachusetts, one; Michigan, one; Missouri, one; Pennsylvania, two; South Da-

rado, one; Nevada, one; New Mexico, one: Oregon, one: Tennessee, one; Texas, three; Utah, one; Washington, one.

that it had found problems in the way the Census Bureau's numbers were generated. The congressional watchdog agency said it had dis-covered housing units that were overlooked and others where bureau employees, frustrated in attempts to collect information, extrapolated data about residents in order to complete questionnaires.

In one check of \$1,060 forms that had been accepted, 1,586 were found by the GAO not to have the minimum standards of informa-

to say in his message to legislators how serious the flaws were. But he said they "could have led to undercounting some population in large

The problems that Mr. Staats referred to are the same ones that officials of some of the nation's larger cities have cited in their legal challenges to the census count. Detroit and New York City are particularly concerned. They could Harvard to the pre-revolutionary University of Tehran. lose millions of dollars because of

concedes undercounts minorities and the poor. In dispute is how serious the undercounts are. "We can say without qualifica-tion that this has been by far the

most accurate census ever," said Vincent Barabba, director of the

tober. Since the Metro is widely re-

garded as the ailing company's last hope, and a symbol of British in-

dustry in general, the halt in its

"Already the strike has done im-

production. Mrs. Thatcher said,

mense damage," she said in a radio interview Wednesday. "People

overseas are saying, Look, they're

She also hinted that a continua-

tion of the strike would affect her government's decision, expected to be made soon, on the company's request for \$2.5 billion in addi-

"Everything that happens be-tween now and when we come to

consider the plan will be taken into

account," the prime minister said.

in 1975, the company has already

absorbed nearly \$2 billion in gov-

ernment money, and still it lost

\$370 million in the first half of last

backed BL with big money throughout the last five years,"

Mrs. Thatcher said. "I hope the

grew out of a dispute over the

company's decision to dismiss

eight men, six of them shop stew-

ards, who are alleged to have taken

like other manufacturing sectors

here, has declined sharply in recent

years. Imports now account for

more than half the cars sold in this

country, compared with 15 percent a decade ago.

The strike, by 1,500 workers,

work force will back it, 100."

The British taxpayer has

In a rescue plan that was begun

tional state aid.

was "a tragedy for Britain."

# In Appeal to Autoworkers British Leyland introduced in Oc-

The two-week-old strike, at a plant in Birmingham, has halted production of the new Metro, the much-acclaimed small car that

MANILA — A Philippine civil rights organization has charged that President Ferdinand Marcos and the United States were conspiring to bring about the "ultimate cosmenc" - lifting martial law in name only. The Civil Liberties Union of the

Philippines said in a New Year's statement issued Wednesday that to remove the blight of martial law, Mr. Marcos must step down. Together, Mr. Marcos and the U.S. government have obviously decided that it is time to deodorize

part in a riotous disturbance at the cosmetic: the removal, in name, of plant, damaging cars and intimi-dating workers, Nov. 21. the hated martial rule." British Leyland has warned the strikers that if they do not report for work Monday they will be regarded as having quit. Further, the company has said that beginning Monday it would bring in other workers, either from British Leyland plants or from outside. The British automobile industry,

The Civil Liberties Union is

The others losers are: New Jer-

The other gainers were: Arizona, aming one; California, two; Colo-

Meanwhile, the General Ac-ounting Office said Wednesday

Comptroller General Elmer Staats, head of the GAO, declined

figures that even the bureau

has taken over. "I have always considered," he as the borders of Iran. That's why I have often spoken of the trilogy

Within Senegal, a country that is 85 percent Moslem, the Catholic Sengtior has played a successful balancing act with his careful cultivation of the marabouts, the mutually jealous Moslem religious leaders. He did not manage, however, to come to terms with the local disciple of Iran's Ayatollab Ruhollah Khomeini, who whipped up a wave of Islamic revolutionary protest in Senegal's universities. The dissident leader, Khalifa Niasse, fled to exile in Libya, provoking a stream of statements from

# Sent Troops to Gambia

Convinced that there was Libyan backing for an attempted coup in neighboring Gambia, an English-speaking coastal enclave in Senegal, Mr. Senghor moved in several hundred troops to protect the Gambian government. Mr. Senghor, who has been

known to speak privately of "us Westerners," has become increasingly critical of what he sees as the West's neglect of Soviet penetration of Africa. He is especially scathing in his private comments about the French president, notably over the French overthrow a year ago of Emperor Bokassa I of Central Africa.

A high French diplomat sent to enlist Mr. Senghor's support for the overthrow said he was treated to a lecture about the West's "hypocritical" concern over the massacre of a relatively small number of Central African children while it showed no concern at all over the slow death by starvation of thousands of African children in the drought-stricken Sahel countries. Mr. Senghor indicated that he considered Mr. Giscard d'Estaing responsible for forcing Mr.

kassa into the Libyan embrace. In contrast to his attitude

# Nationalist and Poet, Senghor Steps Down as Senegal's Leader

By Ronald Koven

Washington Post Service PARIS - Senegal's President Leopold Senghor has resigned after 20 years as chief of state, bringing to an apparent end a career that made Mr. Senghor a dominant figure not only in Africa's pobut also in black cultural and philosophical writing. He is also

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

recognized as one of the French language's leading poets.

Typically, Mr. Senghor initially

had announced his intention to resign not to his own people but in an interview last month with the Paris daily, Le Monde. An announcement in Dakar, the capital of the West African nation, said that Premier Abdou Diouf was sworn in on New Year's Day to complete the presidential term chechiled to expire in 1983.

While the move had been expected, Mr. Senghor's formal resignation Wednesday was significant both for Africa — where peaceful transfers of power from the generation that won independence to younger politicians have been few and far between — and for Sene-

#### A Leading Poet

Much more than the father of a small country noted for its political maturity, carefully controlled democracy and pro-Western moderation, Mr. Senghor, 74, is also considered one of the leading living French-language poets.

He is the creator of a philosophy

of black consciousness known as Negritude and, along with his friend and fellow-president Felix Houphouet-Boigny of the Ivory Coast, the last recognized political sage of French-speaking Africa.

Mr. Houphouet-Boigny and Mr. Senghor both served as French Cabinet ministers. But Mr. Houphouet-Boigny has achieved recognition as a proud nationalist. Mr. Senghor preserved the image of a French intellectual who almost incidentally became a national leader. He gives the impression that, for him, the defense of the world stature of the French language, for instance, is at least as mportant as Senegal's national in-

It is an image that Mr. Senghor himself has nurtured, coquettishly denying against all the evidence to the contrary that he is not a shrewd politician — a quality he had to have to dominate for 20 vears the complicated ethnic and racial reality of Senegal's 5 million

He has passed on his mandate to his 45-year-old premier of 10 years. Abdou Diouf, a shy man known for his administrative competence.

# rigor and austerity.

As Mr. Senghor's faithful servant, he quietly deflected the criticism that the philosopher-president was playing less and less attention to the country's daily problems while traveling the world lecturing and collecting what may be the world's most impressive string of honorary degrees, from

Mr. Senghor has worked hard to create and preserve cultural and institutional links among Black Africa, the Arab world and Western Europe, publicly noting that he was the one who originated the ideas in those domains that French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing

of suffering peoples, the Negro-Berber-Semitic ensemble taking in both the Jews and the Arabs."

Mr. Senghor against Libyan leader Col. Moamer Qadhafi's "imperialism" and "racism."

toward Mr. Giscard d'Estaing was his lifelong friendship with fellow



Leopold Senghor

Man of the Left'

been a Communist as a student, is

ardently anti-Soviet and a "man of

the left" in the best French intel-

lectual tradition. Nationalized en-

terprises control 40 percent of

took his ruling party into the So-

cialist International, of which he is a vice president. He decreed that

the three officially recognized op-

position parties would by defini-

tion have to be to the right of his

No other parties but the four

designated in the constitution are

authorized, but on a continent

where very few regimes tolerate

any opposition parties at all, Mr.

Senghor's Senegal stands out as a

model of democracy. As president,

he imprisoned, exiled or otherwise

neutralized all of his serious rivals.

But by 1974 he felt secure enough

Socialist Party.

negal's economy. Mr. Senghor

Mr. Senghor, who is said to have



to start letting all political prisoners out of jail and permitting broad freedom of expression. literature student, Georges Pompidou, and his reverence for Gen. Charles de Gaulle. When Mr. Senghor went to see then-President Now, one of the opposition groups, the Democratic Party of Abdoulaye Wade, has become a serious threat with its social demo-Gaulle to ask for independence for Senegal, he recently recalled, everything was settled in a conver-sation of less than an hour. cratic image, its roots in the

> created by the Sahel region's drought and by the bureaucratic rigidity of the nationalized compa-nies. This spring, for the first time since independence, France had to bankroll the previously prosperous country just to meet the state's Senegal's essentially economy has been hard hit by the

drought-beset peasantry and its

stress on Moslem sentiment. Mr. Dioni, a Moslem, must overcome

collapse of peanut prices in the world market. Mr. Senghor has constantly pleaded for guaranteed international prices for the Third World's crops and minerals. Despite his obvious attachment to rhetoric, Mr. Senghor can be pragmatic. He recently said he had decided to return 10 percent of the

economy to private ownership to get it out of the hands of "bad

# Israel's Police Chief Fired In Row Over Scandal Case

JERUSALEM - Israel's chief of police, Inspector-General Herzl Shafir, has been dismissed from office in a wave of recriminations over an investigation into corrup-

tion charges against the minister of religious affairs. Interior Minister Josef Burg announced the firing of Mr. Shafir Wednesday after hearing that police officials had leaked false information to the press in an effort to

advance the prosecution. I came to the conclusion can no longer work together," Mr.

Under investigation are allega-tions that the religious affairs min-ister, Aharon Abuhatzeira, had wrongfully diverted public funds intended for building and develop-

#### ing religious schools. Grave Emharrassment

The allegations, leaked to the press in advance of formal police action, brought grave embarrassment on the National Religious Party which holds a key place in Israel's government coalition. Mr. Burg is a leader of the NRP.

The spate of press reports abou the charges against Mr. Abuhatzeira led to an NRP complaint that the party was being per-Mr. Shafir and Mr. Burg were

interrogated about the investigation before a parliamentary sub-Mr. Shafir startled the committee by admitting that his spokesman had leaked false information

to the effect that six new witnesses had been found to testify against Mr. Abuhatzeira. The purpose of the leak was to encourage the one solid witness so

far secured to testify against the minister. This witness had shown signs of wanting to back out of the At the bearing Mr. Burg dis-played surprise and said it was the

first time he had heard about the false leak plan. Committee members accused Mr. Shafir, who took over control of the police a year ago, of previously misinformation, of permit-

ting illegal police interrogations and of failing to submit to ministry

# Israeli Planes Shoot Down 2 Syrian MiGs in Dogfight

By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service JERUSALEM - Israeli planes returning from an air raid on Palestinian guerrilla positions in southern Lebanon have shot down two Syrian MiG-21s in an air battle, according to the Israeli military command

craft engaged in a doglight and followed by less than two weeks the killing of three Syrian soldiers during an Israeli army attack on guerrilla positions in Lebanon. The Israeli pilots reported no signs of parachutes from the downed Russian-made MiGs, which were shot down Wednesday in Lebanese airspace about five

It was the first time since last

summer that Israeli and Syrian air-

miles west of the northern Israeli town of Metulia. Military sources said the MiGs. approaching from the northwest, intercepted a flight of Israeli warplanes returning from a bombing raid on Palestine Liberation Organization positions in the vicinity of Tyre, on the Mediterranean coast about 15 miles north of the Israeli border, and on Nabatiyet Ett Tahta, about 10 miles north-

Targets: PLO Training Bases The military command refused to say what types of Israeli aircraft were involved in the fight, but such air raids in Lebanon normally are made by F-4 Phantoms, built in the United States, and Israelimade Kfir delta-wing fighter-bombers, sometimes with the high cover support of F-15 fighter-

Air force officials said the positions at Tyre and Nabatiya were training bases shared by several

#### Volcano Erupts in Japan United Press International

.TOKYO - A voicano on Mil-Sakura-jima in southern Japan erupted Thursday, spewing lava 4,930 feet (1,500 meters) into the air and scaring worshippers at nearby shrines and temples, the Japanese Meteorological Agency

guerrilla groups under the PLO umbrella organization and that the purpose of the air raid was to disrupt training activities for terrorist infiltration into northern Israel. They said the Israeli pilots reported "accurate hits" on the PLO

# High Toll of MiGs

The last air clash occurred on August 25, 1980, when Israeli planes shot down a MiG-21 interceptor, reportedly over southern Lebanon. On June 27, 1979, in the first Israeli-Syrian dogfight since the 1973 Yom Kippur War, Israeli F-15s and Kfirs shot down five Syrian MiGs over the coast of southern Lebanon.
Following those aerial battles,

the U.S. State Department complained to Israel about the use of F-15s, which were sold to Israel in 1976 on the condition that they be used only in self-defense.

Following a Dec. 18 Israeli army ground assault in south Lebanon, in which three Syrian soldiers were killed, the Israeli government expressed its regret, and army officials went out of their way to emphysize that Israel is not interested in engaging the Syrians in Leba-

### **PARIS AMUSEMENTS**

CALAVADOS 720-31-39 JOE TURNER - LOS LATINOS Box - Restaurunt Lunches, Dinners & Suppers

40 Ave. Plarre P de Serbie (Corner Hotel George V) OPEN DAY AND NIGHT-Air Cond.

LE GRAND CHINOIS

"The beat Chinese Restaurant in Paris" AIR FRANCE/ATLAS Paris Sélection Prox "Crustacès de Vermeil" Une Toque Gault & Millau

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# **Test of Political Maturity**

The European Economic Community has begun its second expansion, this time southward. With the acceptance of Greece into the Community and the accession of Spain and Portugal not too far off, the EEC is now truly on its way to embracing Western Europe. The only exceptions, excluding the officially neutral countries Austria and Switzerland, are in the far north. All Europeans should be gratified that the idea of community has not lost its appeal and that the West's three new democracies are eager to join. And Greece, Spain and Portugal should be grateful that the Nine, born as the Six, is willing to become the Twelve, despite the obvious economic disadvantages for some of the existing members, notably France and Italy.

The EEC has long been referred to as a rich man's club. The sobriquet is justified, and will continue to be so, because by world standards, all of Europe is rich. But by admitting the poorer nations of the continent, the Common Market passes a critical test of political maturity. By recognizing that democracy must be nurtured wherever it appears, and by accepting the concomitant economic drawbacks of taking in their poorer southern neighbors, the EEC countries have demonstrated a commitment to fundamental Western values. In a world of stagnant economies, uncertain energy supplies and burgeoning military threat, that is not a trivial undertaking.

The next important test is to prevent the differences arising because of the new members from tearing the Community apart. With the EEC currently split over the authority of its own institutions and the interpretation of its regulations, and the memory of the British budget dispute still fresh, that is basic. It will involve, among other things, compromises by current members on agricultural policy and new initiatives aimed at giving industrial workers assistance similar to that which is now going to farmers, even if it means that the farmers have to give up some of their currently excessive share of the pie.

There are also bound to be political differences resulting from the Community's expansion. Greek-Turkish troubles, for example, will become an EEC problem. And what happens if Andreas Papandreou is elected premier and Greece decides to pull out of NATO? There will be potential complications on the Middle East, too. Greece does not have full diplomatic relations with Israel and Spain has none. These things will exacerbate the EEC's already frequently fractious internal relations, but the payoff in adding to the strength and unity of the West seems

worth the price. INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

# **Another Uncertain Beginning**

A pervasive sense of uncertainty is hanging in the air. There's a querulous atmosphere in this season of taking stock. The annual game of forecasting is less inviting than it has seemed in the past. Who wants to try to guess when the hostages might come home, or where the U.S. banks' prime rate will be a year from now, or whether there will be another oil crisis in the spring?

The sense of the future is usually a reflection of the immediate past. A year ago, it would have seemed impossible that the U.S. hostages would still be in Iran a second New Year's Day. It seemed a good deal less than probable that President Carter would actually be defeated, or that Ronald Reagan would be the winner. Those events — the Iranian negotiations and the election - are, of course, related, for the Iranian episode has come to symbolize the widespread opinion that the U.S. sense of right and law have suddenly come to count for much less than they ought to.

Oddly, last year's economic forecasts turned out to be quite accurate --- oddly, because the route turned out to be an unexpected one full of bad scares. No one foresaw the close brush with financial panic in March, or the precipitous decline of the economy in the spring, or the astonishingly early recovery in the summer that has led to the unprecedentedly high interest rates now. But most of the year-end numbers are roughly where last Janforecasters must feel like travelers whose plane was hijacked in mid-flight, and whose bus from the airport narrowly missed a disastrous collision. They arrived at their destination on time, without a hair out of place -

but very apprehensive about the next leg of the journey.

The present uneasy state of the U.S. mind has been developing for some time. Perhaps the easoline lines in 1979 fed the impression. that the country has been caught up by invisible and uncontrollable forces. Certainly, the inflation has contributed profoundly to the sense of erosion. Europeans tend to shrug off the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan as irrelevant. But to the United States it seems an ominous indication that perceptions of the balance of power have shifted, and not to U.S. advantage.

The present condition of U.S. morale is accurately represented by the epidemic of predictions of a coming economic crash. It isn't rational, but it's real — as you can see by running your eye over the current titles at . any bookstore. But the latest surprise in the economy has been the astonishing strength of its recent growth. It is, in fact, proving far more resilient and productive than you would think to listen to the endless talk about weakness, decline and collapse. But low morale creates its own reality.

The country elected Mr. Reagan because, perhaps, most people don't really like this view of themselves and their future. They are looking for another style of address. No politician, unfortunately, can cure the world of its regrettable habit of dumping unpleasant ses on the people who inhabit it But many politicians have managed to convey a conviction that intelligence and courage will count for more than whatever reverses the new year sends.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# International Opinion

# Castro's Debacle

Fidel Castro has often had to cope with difficulties during his political career, and so far has always managed to maneuver his way out of them. But at the recently ended 2d Congress of the Cuban Communist Party what he had to report was nothing less than an across-the-board failure of his foreign, domestic and economic policies — a complete debacle. It may be that in totalitarian Cuba the only alternative to Fidel Castro is still Fidel Castro, but at least the idea of an alternative has ceased for many Cubans to be inconceivable. In any event, the lider maximo is now compelled to fight for his political survival.

- From the Neue Zuercher Zeitung (Zurich).

# Lessons From Leeks

"People's heads are not like leeks," said the late Mao Tse-tung in a memorable address in 1956. "When you cut them off, they will not grow again. If you cut off a head wrongly, there is no way of rectifying the mistake even if you want to."

It is a remark that the current leadership in Peking - much as it now dislikes the memory of the Maoist era and in particular the period of the Cultural Revolution — would do well to ponder. For Mao, in spite of the excesses permitted or encouraged during his reign, was a political philosopher of considerable sophistication. His pithy aphorisms were invariably based on years of bitter expe-

His widow, Jiang Qing, is now on trial in' Peking for her life... What the upheavals in

China over the past 30 years should have taught those who participate in the political process at the top is that it is foolish to assume the permanency of any one political

The prosecutors at the show trial in Peking have demanded the death penalty for Jiang Qing. And if she is executed, can it be long before Hua Guofeng is brought to the bar? And if Mao, as the husband of a convicted counterrevolutionary, is to be discredited, where will the process stop?...Can China's new "pragmatic" leaders really afford to cast 30 years of struggle into the melting pot and claim that everything in that period was counterrevolutionary? And if they do so, will they not inevitably find themselves one day in the same predicament as Madame Mao? - From The Guardian (London).

# Hard-Liner and Appeaser

For some reason the Iranians do seem to be, at long last, nibbling at the American proposals, saying in effect: "Make us another

The oriental bargaining is distasteful, but given the absence of more noble alternatives, Washington seems now to have evolved a policy, with bipartisan overtones, in which the two presidents, incoming hard-liner and outgoing appeaser, appear to be playing contrasting yet complementary roles. It would be rash to interpret Mr. Reagan's rough language as merely an unhelpful obbligato to President Carter's final efforts as he quits the

- From the Daily Telegraph (London).

# In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago January 2, 1906

NEW YORK — In rejecting a despairing appeal to help the Pittsburgh College for Women by a gift of \$150,000, a sum required to ensure its continued usefulness, Mr. Andrew Carnegie, who accumulated much wealth at Pittsburgh. has written a rather caustic letter, indicating that the claims that are constantly being made by Pittsburgh people have become a trifle monotonous. Mr. Carnegie wrote: "I think I have already done enough for Pittsburgh from an edu-cational standpoint. Pittsburghers now have an opportunity of showing whether or not they are able to help themselves." The Pittsburgh millionaire has now gone to Florida for the winter, where he proposes to write his autobiography.

#### Fifty Years Ago January 2, 1931

NEW YORK - Economic exigencies in 1930 are correlated closely with New York's vital statistics, it was indicated today in the annual report of the health commissioner. Restrictions in commerce are reflected in the record low level touched by birth figures. The marriage rate, while not establishing a record decrease since the bureau was first organized, showed fewer new ventures into matrimony than for 20 years past. The death rate also showed a substantial reduction, it being pointed out that the city had been enjoying the absence of any disease of epidemic proportions. Although the total showed a decrease, deaths from cancer alone marked a high



# Times Too Restive for an Eisenhower

By William Pfaff

PARIS — Last year was a bad year, and 1981 does not begin well. Much optimism is being expressed in Europe about the incoming Reagan administration, but it is hard to see this as more than an act of faith in change and a comment upon European distaste for the Carter government

No explanation is proposed as to why the world economic crisis, the ambitions of the Soviet Union, the extremities of bitterness which motivate acts in Iran, the Middle East, and Central America, will fade before the supposed firmness of Mr. Reagan, any more than they did before the pieties of Mr. Carter. No one even quite knows what Mr. Reagan stands for. But this, certainly, is not only a Euro-

pean problem.

Take the international economy. Political factors are crucial when OPEC sets the price of crude oil. The eventual consequences of high energy costs in the industrial countries are social and political.

Joblessness and inflation have begun to bite, and more of both are forecast. The OECD expects a third of the Italian workforce under 25 to be unemployed by early 1982, a fifth of the British, nearly a fifth of the French, 14 percent of young U.S. workers (disproportionately black) out of jobs.

Social tensions, mainly contained in Europe and North America until now, could begin to slip from control in 1981 and after. Against this there is no mere technical solution. It is evident that Laffer curves and supply-side eco-nomic management, which merely imply lowered U.S. taxes, are in-U.S. monetary policy. The prob-lem is neither national nor even essentially economic.

The conflict between the Soviet Union and the West changed for the worse during 1980. From the Stalinist years to the mid-1970s, a great deal of belligerent noise was made in the East-West competition, but nothing fundamental was really put in jeopardy on either

Ideological warfare was obligatory, but the real wars waged by the major powers, even the clandestine wars, were limited so as not directly to threaten the other. The Soviet Union remained nervously on the sideline as the United States battered its North Vietnamese client from the air. When the United States subsequently became North Vietnam's victim, it was a blow delivered by Hanoi. not Moscow.

Things changed between the So-viet Union and the United States after 1973. There are now things to fight about. The Middle East has acquired vital, and challenged, economic importance for the Western industrial states. Its energy is probably needed by the Sovi-Union as well.

#### Political Geology

It is doubtful that the Russians can extract their Siberian oil in the foreseeable future, and likely that they will become net importers of oil. Superpower position, commit-ments, and alliances in the Middle East now are charged with the weight of jobs for Americans, Europeans, and Russians, as well as living standards, the economic balance, the balance of power.

Another flaw in the political geology today is Eastern Europe. Things cannot go on indefinitely problem will not be resolved until Georgetown and Hoover Institute

Soviet relations with the Polish people are changed from compulsion and menace to agreement The Soviet Union will be secure on its Polish frontier when the Poles freely guarantee that security.
Stalin thought that he could pro-

tect Russia by exploiting national and social hatreds in Europe, and by the use of terror. But Stalin was a fool as well as an evil man. Hatred and terrorism don't produce peace. Stalin's successors have still to find a way to unload his legacy without being wrecked by it. That Stalin's successors can also

be fools was shown last year by their invasion of Afghanistan. The trouble for them which resulted might be justified if conquering Afghanistan led anywhere. It doesn't. Middle Eastern oil, the Gulf, the Strait of Hormuz, warm waters, the Arabian Sea and Indian Ocean, all can much more easily be reached by other ways than over the mountain passes of the Hindu Kush, through a hostile population, in a country without a

What the invasion demonstrated was that the Soviet leadership is willing to break precedents and take serious risks for ill-conceived ideological and political goals.

The new U.S. administration is convinced of Soviet villainy, but it is not apparent that it understands Societ foolishness and the gravity of the internal problems of the Soviet system. The persons named to the Reagan Cabinet mostly are experienced and conservative administrators. Those who have spoken in the name of the incoming inistration's foreign policy inas they are now. The fissures widen. The Soviet Union's Polish vard "neo-conservatives" and the tic about what is to come.

analysts, have frequently been theoretical and radical.

They have warned of masterful Soviet exploitation of a "window of opportunity" opened up by post-Vietnam indecision in the United States and the alleged

pusilianimity of U.S. liberals.

They say little about those factors in world affairs, or the world economy, that have little or nothing to do with Soviet aggression or internal U.S. quarrels and that cannot be changed by shows of solution from the new men in Washington. The Reagan administration will start off to the accompartiment of a good deal of rightist

starry-eyedness, a new globaloney.
It is imaginable that the Reagan administration might become another Eisenhower administration, pragmatic and undramatic. That seems to be Mr. Reagan's own ambition, and would please most West European governments. But this almost certainly will not hap-

During the Eisenhower years, the Soviet Union was in its post-Stalinist disorientation and time of change. It retreated from Austria and moderated its Cold War policies. The world economy was improving European reconstruction was completed and the boom years

President Eisenhower was criticized for his conservatism, for doing too little? But the 50s weregood years for doing little. The '80s are not. They are different, deteriorating, more dangerous. They are no time for masterful mactivity. Even less are they a time for action without serious thought behind it. Where is this seriousness? Without it, it is hard to be optimis-

# Reagan's New Strings on U.S. Aid

WASHINGTON — Because billion worth of loans to the Peothe U.S. dollar has been ple's Republic of China over a strong in the foreign exchange live-year period. These countries will argue plans. These countries will argue strong in the loreign exchange markets, President-elect Reagan and his key aides have been able to tion for the multilateral approach focus on the domestic economic crisis, and to say nothing about the scope of their international economic policy, which is equally im-portant in an interdependent

tionalists who had hoped there would be a restatement of U.S. poor countries. multilateral aid commitments to institutions like the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, Instead, there will be greater reliance on bilateral deals, which will frankly be used as tools in support of short-range foreign policy. Coordination of international economic policy will be in the hands of the National Security Council.

Going the bilateral route "is the only way to assess the performance and usefulness of those loans," a key adviser told me. "I worry about the deification of the multi-lateral institutions. It's only a short step from there to the New International Economic Order" (de-manded by some Third World spokesmen).

Such an assessment will be bitterly disputed by the outgoing ad-ministration, which together with some of the Atlantic alliance powers saw increased clout for the World Bank and IMF as the only responsible alternative to more

radical Third World demands.

The underlying rationale for moving away from multilateral aid is the Reagan team's conviction that Congress and the public are fed up with appropriating money for disbursal by international agencies with no strings attached. "On an idealized basis, this might be preferred," says a Reagan offi-cial, "but it's getting harder and harder to find a constituency for

# Disaffection

What this means is that Mr. Reagan's people propose to take a look at how important an aid recipient is to U.S. national interest, and how it behaves toward the United States - before shelling out the dollars. A Reagan administration with a sympathetic view toward Taiwan will not be especially warm toward the World does not prevent him from follow-Bank's notion of extending \$10- ing orders when necessary.

A hint of Mr. Reagan's disaffecthat mutuality or interdependence cuts more than one way.

As to the IMF, the Resganites will be more sympathetic than was the Carter crowd to the banking consulted the Reagan transition community's charge that the Fund team for guidance. This bill prohas eased up too much on "cenditionality" — the strict terms that vided for continued U.S. contribu-This reporter can offer some tions to the International Develop-ciues on how it's shaping up — ment Agency (the soft-loan affili-and the news won't cheer tradipal source of subsidized loans for

> Thus, six weeks after Mr. Reagan takes office, he could have a minor crisis on his hands. Unless he seeks a supplemental appropria-tion, IDA will be out of business on March 1, because if the United States doesn't put up its share, other national contributors have no further obligation.

> If the Reagan administration at-U.S. commitment to IDA, it is likely to cause strains with Western European allies (and Japan). At the same time, they presumably will be under pressure from Secre-

> > -Letters-

**Election Inquiry** 

cant features of the U.S. presiden-

tial elections were that 48 percent of the electorate stayed at home

and 27 percent of the electorate brought about a "landslide" and

"overwhelming" victory.

The British Parliament faced up

to this problem of low polls in 1978 when it laid down that 40 per

cent of the electorate was the win-

ning minimum.

Should there not be an inquiry

in the United States to find out if

the present system can be im-

'Good Procedure'

I am saddened and outraged by

Joseph Kraft's use (IHT, Dec. 17) of Eichmann's defense for murder-

ing thousands of Jews in his advo-

cacy of Alexander Haig Jr. as the next U.S. secretary of state. In that

position we need a bigger person

than a man whose moral nudement

JAMES LAIRD.

To an outsider the most signifi-

used to attach to its loans, especially in Africa, where some countries have been advanced 500 percent of their deposits in the IMF. Independent Agency

A key decision on trade, as yet unannounced, is to keep the office of trade representative where it is and as it is - an independent agency with a shared loyalty to the White House and Congress. The role model for the trade ambassador would be a skilled politician, a la Robert Strauss. A leading pros-pect: Republican National Chair-

man Bill Brock. But the nature of Mr. Reagan's trade policy isn't yet clear. Along the campaign route, he diluted an earlier free-trade position.

"Good procedure" may dictate

a closing of the Watergate chapter

but one hopes the United States

still stands for more than "good procedure." We must always re-

member that trusted governmental

leaders can make moral mistakes.

Therefore, it's imperative that we appoint the kind of leaders who do

not only obey orders but can offer a check on the decisions of others.

Rueschlikon, Switzerland.

CATHARINE HARRIS.

Mr. Reagan will have to deal quickly with the Japanese auto import question. In recent weeks, the ion in the domestic auto industry has worsened — with Chrysler facing bankruptcy, and Ford also losing buckets of money But the toughest trade question of 1981 — involving a bitter battle with Europe — may be renegotiation of an international agreement

on textile imports required by mi-There are other international economic conundrums; Can the United States keep major European nations from using excessive ex-port-credit subsidies? Can the United States discourage its allies from making package deals with OPEC countries to tie down oil

supplies? Some of these issues will be on the agenda for the seventh Eco-nomic Summit, scheduled for midyear in Ottawa. Mr. Reagan plans to keep this summit date — but also intends to review the validity of the whole process and

structure of economic summitry. ©1981, The Washington Post.

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All letters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent

# Rivalries

By George F. Will

WASHINGTON - President tial commissions on war topics too often tend to church ventional wisdom into a bla paste that congeals on descreed unread pages. And no comme ever had a less promising origination the one that derived from the Camp David "domestic summit of 1979, which ended with Present Carter's lamenting and famentable "malaise" speech. But the Commission for a Natio Agenda for the 80s has impare

momentum to a bold idea. Calling for "long-range reori tation of federal urban policy," commission urges the govern to "let the market function a then assist people to adjust." stead of emphasizing policies of create jobs in declining cities of Northeast and Midwest, poli should encourage surplus population to migrate to the booming of ies of the South and West.

The implication is that perhap government should not - even t could, and in any case cannot thwart economic dynamics such a the one that is shifting wealth an opportunity, but not yet enoug population, from the Frost Belta the Sun Belt:

When the federal government steps in to try to alter these namics, it generates a flood of mands that may sap the initiation of urban governments via the pectation of continuous support

the commission report says.

Since 1970, Chicago, Philadi
phia, Detroit, Baltimor
Milwankee, Cleveland, Bosta
Pittsburgh, and Washington he
lost at least 10 percent of their 1. pulations. In the same period, & Jose, Phoenix, El Paso, Housi and San Diego have grown at le. 20 percent.

The commission suggests ass ed shrinkage for cities in decline says "cities are not permaner which isn't quite the point. Ci are permanent; their charac and functions are not. There always be a London, but ti have been many Londons.

Felix Rohatyn, a financier volved in keeping New York vent, warns that the impact of 1980 election will be "inevit\_ and harsh" on the "arc of econ ic crisis" from Baltimore to Louis. To partially offset tax and military spending increa there probably will be cuts in grams (for jobs, transportate housing) that will affect ' America" disproportionately.

In the oil- and gas-producin; gions federal cutbacks will more than compensated for by enues from gas and oil price control. Local taxes can cont a seeto decline and local services 

and gas prices will generate at \$120 billion of added revenu the energy-producing region of country." Much of this will c from the consuming regions of Northeast and Midwest. And notes that, judging by living c' and household incomes, the listandards of residents of ]. York and Boston already are r than one-third below those of . dents of Houston, Dallas and

# Frost Belt

One way to encourage peop move to the Sun Belt is to enc age the boom there, widening disparity with the Frost Belt course, urging government to fithe Sun Belt would be a bit bidding the sun to rise. It will

In democracy, numbers tell the Sun Belt's congressi-strength grows, its dominancebe seen in the allocation of fec. resources: the writing of grant mulas, the location of military tallations, and so on.

Still; regional rivalry is as A ican as ... well, nothing is r

Before slavery split the na along North-South lines, the over tariffs split the manufact North from the importing Sc. At the turn of the century, as an populism of the prairie s was fueled by resentment of 1 ern financial centers.

Today, disputes about mar-ment of energy and other sources, including land and we are dividing the mountain from the rest of the nation. the influx of Latin American migrants may soon set parts o South and West dangerousi odds with the rest of the natio garding language and other cu al matters.

Reason suggests that regi rivalries are inevitable in a . plex nation that spans a conti and contains regions with diffe climates, resources, economies ethnic stocks. History, and the est presidential commis derscore the fact that regi rivalry is a constant of U.S. ex

ence. 61981, The Washington Post.

# Herald Tribune

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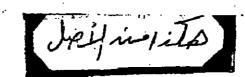
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69-Year-Old Oracle of the Electronic Age

Marshall McLuhan

Gossage, an advertising executive

Mr. McLuhan, who received

large fees for his thoughts - up to

\$1,000 for a huncheon conference

- often said he did not fully com-prehend his own work. "I don't

pretend to understand it," he re-

marked. "After all, my stuff is very

**Books Created Cult** 

Nonetheless, his two major books — "The Gutenberg Galaxy" and "Understanding Media: The Extensions of Man" — created a

cult of McLubanism that he did

Mr. McLuhan was a quiet man

who rarely went to the movies or

watched television. He was more fond of reading and talking, espe-

cially talking. His monologues and

his lectures tended to be an amal-

gam of abstractions, flashing in-sights and abstruse assertions. The criminal, like the artist, is a

social explorer" was one of his lec-

ture declarations. Another was

Bad news reveals the character of

change; good news does not."

Mr. McLuhan uttered such

Delphic thoughts in a dry voice

and with a modest manner, which

did not change as he rose from ob-

scurity in the early 1960s to promi-

Mr. McLuhan's books are not

easy reading for the author shunned sequential argument. Critics birched him for this and

Attempting to define his think-

sage" in 1967, a collection of

life was being transformed by his

.. Taught Literature

While he was concentrating on communications, Mr. McLuhan

taught literature courses at Toron-

to. In 1963 he was appointed direc-tor of the university's Center for

Technology, which does research on sensory perception as related to

communications.
In 1966 he was named to the Al-

bert Schweitzer Chair in Humani-

ties at Rordham University in the

Bronx.

Meanwhile, with various collaborators. Mr. McLuhan produced

books on his philosophy almost every year. In "War and Peace in the Global Village," published in 1968, he presented a collection of epigrams and pictures posing the argument that war is an involuntary quest for identity that follows every new technological age.

every new technological age.

His other books included "Counterblast," "From Cliche to Archetype," "Take Today: The Executive as Dropout," and "Culture is Our Business" which juxtature is Our Business "With McLinham

posed comments by Mr. McLuhan

and others with dozens of full-page

magazine ads. Herbert Marshall McLuhan was

born July 21, 1911, in Edmonton,

Alberta. His father, Herbert, was a

real estate and insurance salesman

and his mother. Esic, an actress

Bright Academic

His early career was that of a bright academic. He went to Brit-

and monologuist.

orisms to illustrate how man's

nence and celebrity.

little to discourage.

T.S. Fliot

# nd Garshall McLuhan, Media Prophet, Is Dead

ASHINGTON W YORK Marshall too often industrial wisdom to the congest of him are oracle of the electrons of pages. And me age, has died at his home in the case of the pages. And me age, has died at his home in the case of the pages. The page age, has died at his home in the case of the had andergone surhad a less pro-nto. He had undergone sur-the one that denoin 1979 following a stroke.

David denoin 1979 following a stroke.

To which come Most people are alive in an ear-Carrer; and own time, but you must be alive in stable malaise.

Commission

Commission to our in what he considered as da for the so ied information, Mr. McLubes, entum to a bold a died Wednesday, strove to our line for the electronic ding for one canni and explain the electronic of federal interminications media that he bemission urgs to all were shaping men at ways assist people use media remained conversation of emphasis.

of emphasing and books to jobs in declinate had a penchant for sometheast and these haftling but often provocate encourage me antionisms (as well as a weak to migrate to these for sometimes good but gently the South and the had pump), and he summed he implication is his views out the effects of me-

and in an emessage meant that the form art economic in By this he meant that the form one that is shift a communications medium ortunity. The manges a person, and a society, ulation from he more than the content of the dium -in other words, that the When the ledery we acquire information affects s in to try to more significantly than the spemes, it generals ic details of the material. nds that may ... The TV Experience

urban government Television, for example, has a tation of contract on children commission reprofound impact on children since 1970. Chrowing up with it, not through ita. Detroit hat is on it, but through what is walker. Cled it, Mr. McLuhan believed. Its through the interval of data of light its tsburgh, and Wiosaic pattern of dots of light, its t at least 10 periods of detail, its motion and lations. in the sand, and the fact that the light is Phoenix E ming at the viewer ("You are the a San Diego have V screen") — all these things ake television-watching an aura Percent part unconson-watering an autain ad tactile experience as well as a shrinkage to comply involving for a child than tach isn't quite in As for television's content, has a permanent

d functions and October, 1967. The public has 10 see TV as TV. Broadcasters Felix Robins the movie people are just begin-shed in kerner long to get a grasp on film? the visual er in mase, and by presenting informa-Comment of the series of the s outs in particular the power to separate thought ad my me feeling, and led to the fragere contation of knowledge. It carsm de man to specialize

ouser d to mechanize, but it also led, said, to "alienation from their In the printed word also, he said, other departures from conventiontions. The printed word also, he said, other departures from conventiontions. The printed word also, he said, other departures from conventiontions which the printed word also, he said, other departures from convention. Dwight Macdonald,
accretion which when used to power the for example, denounced "Under-DUNO 10 10 10 media of our time, rea do prought spont supper resolu-

1 in our sensory balance. Tale believ ved that electronic meby enabling us to hear and see nething happening on the other c of the world, were making the rid into a "global village" as ctronic village in which books

Hot and Cool Media

To describe the effects of differmedia, Mr. McLulain used the im for him was one that "allows less participation than a cool e, as a lecture makes for less rticipation than a senimar, and a ok for less than a dialogue."

Frost Belt Telephones are cool, he said, as television and come books.

oks are hot. A phonograph is a tape recorder cool. Radio id films are relatively hot among e electric media. Magazines are ere are variations within a single edium. A dictionary, on Mr. icLuhan's scale, is very hot comared with a mystery story.

Richard Nixon did not go over
rell on television during the 1960

residential campaign, Mr. AcLuhan once argued, because he has a "hot" person in a "cool" me-form. John F. Kennedy, on the ther hand, according to the smalyis, was more effective on televi-sion because he was "cool." Despite his own choice of a hot medium (books) in which to ex-press himself, Mr. McLuhan had

won a wide audience and was considered by some as an oracle of the electronic age. Others accused him of being a confused and confusing shrasemonger, or an outright charatan

By the mid-1960s some artists ere speaking well of him (he of-en said artists were the first to anse changes in man's environdent), librarians were roasting im, businessmen were courting m and everyone seemed to be toting him.

Although the lanky, professorilooking theorist was revered as a ophet and teacher in advertising reles, he did not think highly of advertising industry. The hole baloo Madison Avenue creates midn't condition a mouse," he

> we had a good opinion of the adstisements. "The ads are by far e best part of any magazine or wspaper," he said. "Ads are ws. What is wrong with them is at they are always good news."

Although sometimes characterd by critics as an arsogant aposof electronic media, Mr. cluhan said he was simply ing to help people control the

"By knowing how technology apes our environment," he once it an interviewer, "we can tran-

professor in 1952, a year after he published "The Mechanical Bride: day by the mechanical agencies of the press, radio, movies and adver-Folklore of Industrial Men."

The book was his first published attempt to explore the effects of the pressures set up around us to paperback editions.

the press, radio, movies and adver-

"The Mechanical Bride," which was barely noticed at the time, has mass culture on those engulfed in now become a collector's item. It it. He then expressed distaste for has been reissued in hardcover and

# McLuhan Became a Guru Of New Western Culture

By John Leonard ew York Times Service

NEW YORK - In his long critical essay in the Modern Masters series, Jonathan Miller wrote of Marshall McLuhan's peculiar the feet in the circular motion of the feet in the circular motion that the feet in the circular motion of the feet in the feet in the circular motion of the feet in the feet in the feet in the circular motion of the feet style. Mr. McLuhan, according to Mr. Miller, offered his dicta "not as his privately owned opinious, but as orphan data sent back to earth, as it were, from an unmanned space probe ... He likes to see himself, not as an author, time we choose. Short of turning it off, there are lots of moderate conbut as a publicly subsidized payload of sensitive instruments that "McLu is Archimedes." Howard records information irrespective of personal values." once remarked. Others compared Certainly, that was how he him to the German philosopher. Oswald Spengler and to the poet

appeared to a shocked and inrigued literary world in the 1960s, in books that attacked the very idea of books, as if he were a blameless guru through whom the spirit of the electromagnetic spec-trum — the spirit of "haptic har-mony" and "tribal wholeness" and esthesia" - spoke in puns and omic riddles.

He was telling us, in "The Gutenberg Galaxy" (1962), "Understanding Media" (1964) and "The Medium Is the Message" (1967), that Western culture had mistakonly magnified the eye beyond its importance in relation to the other senses that constitute our conciousness; that first the alphabet and later the printing press inflicted on us an arbitrary causal sequence, a visual code, a "syntacnical time-order analysis of quali-ties," a kind of hypnosis in which the field of attention is filled by one sense only.

> A Grocery List Thus, said Mr. McLuhan, mean-

ingless signs were attached to less sounds. The simultancity that the mind experiences was broken down into a descriptive grocery list of alienating ab-After the separation of senses

there followed a separation of functions, of operations of emo-tional and political states — mind and matter, reason and feeling, subject and object, cause and effect, work and leisure. Where, he wanted to know, were

"tactility" and the drum of the grain, the icon and, surplisingly, on television. Television was a "cool" medium cause it required us to "partici-

ing more clearly, Mr. McLuhan, together with Quentin Fiore, produced The Medium Is the Mas-**Deficits Sink Bay Ferry** 

The Associated Press
SAN FRANCISCO — The scenic San Francisco-Berkeley ferry service died with the last day of 1980, the victim of deficits and red The title reflected his opinion that a medium is not something tape, according to its operators. "It neutral - it does something to vas really a great service — a 40-"It takes hold of them," he con-tinued. "It rubs them off, it mas-sages them, it bumps them minute boat ride on San Francisco. Bay for only \$1.25 - but we just couldn't get enough people to ride," said Robert Murphy, general manager of the Blue and Gold

pate" in its image, to fill in the dots. Nor did it matter what hap-peared to be on TV: the medium itself was the message, an exten-

sion of man.
As the wheel was an imitation of running, and the house an "outer ing" of the skin, and the weapon improvement on the hand, 50 TV approximated "field theory and computer speed was something like the "play" of the human "sensorium." By instantaneous communication, we were retribut-

Mr. McLuhan's performance was breathtaking. He ranged from physics to Cezanne, from Africa to advertising, to Milman Parry's treatise on the oral character of Yugoslav epic poetry.

Dislocating Eye

Euclidian space, chronological narrative, artistic perspective, Newtonian mechanics and capital ist economics were all called into question. They were lies of the

dislocating eye.

Where did he come from, this prophet of grooviness who inspired us to suspect that every the long play. thing around us — the long-play-ing record, night baseball, Andy Warhol, Volkswagens and cur-toons — was stuffed with hidden meanings, that emotional climates could be programmed?

He came from the Western provinces of Canada, where his conversion to Roman Catholicism was brave and where "agrarian dis-tributist" ideas were rife. He did time at Cambridge, England, ebsorbing I.A. Richards' positivisms and F.R. Leavis' nostalgia for the rural. He trafficked in the American South with the Fugitives and the New Critics, who were predisposed to believe that the West went wrong at the daws of the Renaissance.

Mr. McLuhan was himself New Critic, writing essays on the usual subjects — Poe and Pope, Ioyce and Pound, technique versus. sensibility, analogical mirrors before he turned to the folklore at industrialism ("The Mechanical Bride") and became bracingly out Mr. Miller in his monograph

tire career was prompted "by his eagerness to find a new form of iconic symbolism through which the redemptive mysteries of God can be experienced." On the other hand, the 1960s

specialized in gurus, especially those gurus who disdained rational ent and abstract ideas in 🗱 vor of rolling with the media-punch. Mr. McLuhan forgave even the advertising agencies for their many crimes against intelligence and decency. He seemed to be say ing that nobody would ever again have to read a book unless he himself had written it. And he set up, in the 1970s, a consulting shop to advise hig business on the future.

# **Obituaries**

# Ed Buell, 67, U.S. Farmer Helped Tribesmen in Laos He stayed there for 15 years—first with International Volunteer Services, then with the U.S. Agen-

BANGKOK — Ed "Pop" Buell, 67, a retired American farmer who helped tribal guerrillas in their fight the Communist takeover of Laos, died Monday in the Philip-pines, a U.S. Embassy official here

Mr. Buell left his prosperous farm in Indiana in 1960 to work as a volunteer farming consultant in Laos, which was rapidly becoming involved in the Indochinese con-

# Russia Allows Friends to Bury Mandelshtam

New York Times Service
MOSCOW — Friends of the late Nadezhda Mandelshtam, widow of the Russian poet Osip Mandelsh-tam, have said that they have obtained permission to bury her Friday in a cemetery on the outskirts of Moscow. Mrs. Mandelshtam, 81, died

Monday. Plans for her funeral were upset when police came to her apartment Tuesday, took away her body and sealed the premises, citing a Soviet law that makes the

cy for International Develor — until the Communists took over the country in 1975. During that time he helped thousands of full tribesmen and organized his own fight against Communist forces.
When Pathet Lao troops drove the tribesmen from the Plaine des Jarres, Mr. Buell organized ardiffs of food, clothing and medicine to keep alive half a million of them

who were part of a clandestine, anti-Communist army funded secretly by the CIA. Mr. Buell's strong conservative political views carned him criti-

cism from some opponents of U.S. involvement in Laos and Indochina, but his earthy, practical approach to life, willingness to endure the hardships of work in the mountains and his deep feeling for the people attracted widespread at-After the Communist takeover

Mr. Buell based himself in Bangkok, where he helped organize relief efforts for hundreds of tribesmen streaming out of Laos to refugee camps in Thailand.

Manuel de Irujo Ollo

heart attack.

# Chico Hamilton: 'Sort of a Prodigy'

By Michael Zwerin tional Herold Tribune

هكذا سندلكمل

PARIS — Music has been good to Chico Hamilton. He's had luck and known how to use it, and he looks hicky. He will be 60 this year and does not look it.

He seems genuinely embarrassed when explaining how he happened to play drums with Duke Ellington for a month at the age of 16: "Well, er, Sonny Greer got sick and I guess they couldn't find anybody else." Then, an afterthought; "I was sort of a prodigy, you see."

He was part of an innovation, you could almost say revolution, when he joined Gerry Mulligan, Chet Baker and Carson Smith in the '50s to form the quartet that changed the face of jazz by omission. There was no piano, no guitar, no accompanying chords and soloists found harmonic freedom they had never imagined. Free jazz can be traced back to this quarter, which Hamilton describes: "None of us were really that exceptional. We were just four guys who happened to be in the right place [Los Angeles] at the right time." Coincidence? There are others.

When Paul Horn left his group toward the end of the '50s, Ham-ilton's brother Bernie (an actor in the television series "Starsky and Hutch") suggested he try his schoolmate Eric Dolphy. The legendary Dolpky, who died in Ber-lin in the mid-60s, played wildly imaginative alto saxophone an bass clarines with a new discipline that did not really fit Hamilton's cello-reeds-guitar chamber sound. (A young Ron Carter was his bassist at the time.) Overruling a lot of static from fans,

genius to the world. He has, like Miles Davis, an extraordinary talent for attracting young talent. He also introduced Larry Corryel, Charles Lloyd, Arnic Lawrence and Ga-

bor Szabo to the world. His albums "Forest Flower" and "The Dealer" were early, subtle and successful attempts to wed some of rock's budding power to jazz.

He describes his stance to his music: "You may not like it but you'll have to say the guy's got nerve." And to the drums: "I never worry about hitting the drums. I consider myself part of the drums. At any given moment

that's when he starts making music not just playing it" Jingles and Films

I can be a tom-tom or a high-hat.

I believe that when a musican ac-

tually becomes his instrument

In 1966, deciding to get off the road and make some money, he formed Chico Hamilton Productions, which created advertising jingles for Spring cigarettes an others. He wrote music for Roman Polanski's film "Repul-sion," for "Sweet Smell of Success," in which he also played a bit part, and for TV specials such Bellevue." All of this was fine but there are few thrills like playing jazz in public, and he premiered a new quartet at the 1972 Montreux festival.

There's an armed truce beeen Hamilton and money. He's the sort of person who can do pretty much what he decides to do. Money will always come to him, even when he's not making it. His talent has always been at the right place at the right time. There are those, however, who

Hamilton introduced Dolphy's say he flirts too blatantly with commercialism in the form of rock. His current formation of two guitars, bass guitar and female vocalist is certainly rockoriented. Hamilton also uses the overhand stick style of rock drummers. But it would be wrong to thus classify the group. There's a special electricity about it, a sense of theater stemming from his own charisma and the fact that the majority of its members are about one-third Hamil-

> Which brings us to children, a subject he feels strongly about. He takes his group into minority elementary schools free of charge ("I give the cats a small taste, know, they're happy to do it.") to demonstrate jazz. "Four and five-year-olds interest me, "These are the kids whose parents grew up in the rock era and they haven't been exposed to jazz I think kids should have the opportunity to decide what music they want to

The children begin to make music by clapping polyrhythms among themselves: "Music is not the universal language. Rhythm is. Not everyone can hear an A. Everyone has a heartbeat." Sensing doubt, he explains.

"I'm no Jesus freak, but music is my religion. It has given me a lot. I haven't had to pull capers or sell dope to make a living. I want to give something back. I'm trying to tell people — look, Mozart is too sophisticated for a lot of kids, rock is too defiant for some parents. But all generations can identify with jazz. I can almost say that"—his voice trails off, he smiles, then says it any-



Drummer Hamilton

way - "the family that listens to jazz together stays together.

Chico Hamilton on tour: Amsterdam, Jan. 3; Brussels Jazz Cheb, Jan. 4, 5; Hilversum, the Netherlands, Jan. 6; tour continues through January in West Germany, France, Italy and Scandi-

cent purchases, among them an oil sketch by Rubens for a painting bought 270 years earlier

by an ancestor of the prince. There are 16 Ru-

bens and 40 Van Dycks — the world's largest collection of that Flemish-born painter.

Johannes II, the prince's grandfather, made

some important acquisitions but disliked nudes. He was barely talked out of selling a

purged some other pieces he considered inde-

cent. One, "The Rape of the Sabines," a small

sculpture by Bologna, was reacquired a few months ago for 80,000 francs (\$45,000).

About 15,000 ancient pieces of weapoury,

• A graphics collection of about 20,000

which Baumstark says include some of the

Rubens, "Venus Before the Mirror,"

The collection also contains:

world's finest creations in the art.

# A Peek at Liechtenstein's 'Hidden Gallery' Hoard inventory in almost 100 years, said the paint ings number about 1,400 and include some re-

By Hanns Neuerbourg The Associated Press

TADUZ, Liechtenstein - The curtain has

been raised a bit on one of the world's most important private art collections, the "hidden gallery" of Prince Franz Josef II of Liechtenstein, with an inestimable treasure of old masters, antique sculptures, china, prints, weapourly and farmiture.

The hourd of art — only the Queen of Engand is believed to have a larger private collection — is kept in the primar's medieval castle perched 300 feet above this willage capital.

The largest part of the enliction is kept in the castle tower feelind 224001-thick walls. The wooden lesseior was replaced three years ago by five literand-burglery-proof stones of

reinforced constitute.

The public has access only to a small, though choice, fraction of the collection in a permanent exhibition at two rooms above the local next exhibition at two rooms above the local

However, a mational plebiacite approved a project for 30 million Swim francs to build a museum in Vacua that will house 200 of the paintings, a lattic part of the arms and a gilded, 17th-century state coach.

"It was only a filmsy majority that favored it," said Reinhold Baumstark, director of the collection. "But what other nation would vote for a museum?"

Meanwhile, the world can peep into the "hidden gallery" courtesy of a new folio with reproductions of 160 paintings, ranging from Raphael to Rubens, from Tintoretto to Van Dyck, and including some presented to the public for the first time. The collection was started in the 16th centu-

ry by the Liechtenstein family, which amassed its fortune while serving the Holy Roman Empire under the Hapsburgs as statesmen and military leaders.

Postwar Sales

To spend on good and exquisite things is landable so that an eternal memory remains pronounced Prince Karl Eusebins, founder of the present collection in the mid-17th century. then every head of the house has followed the advice — despite changing tastes and some speciacular sales just after World War II, when the family suffered vast losses of

property.
Raumstark, who has just completed the first

Amsterdam Sanna

About 2,000 pieces of antique furniture

hundreds of sculptures, Flemish tapestries, baroque silver and a gilded state coach used by an ancestor of the prince to make his entry as ambassador to the court of Versailles in 1738.

# Recycling the Decor of a Paris Department Store

By Bob Reilly

International Barold Tribute

A MSTERDAM — While in
France the four luckless Willot brothers wrangle with local
subsidiaries of their retaining and
sudmatrial complex and deal with
the strains of their investment in
this Korvettes discount chain, one
of their husiness gaffes is making a of their business galles is making a young man in Amsterdam rich. In 1977, Bob Snabel had just spent five years remodeling an an-spent four-story ruin of a house for hanself, "slowly but perfectly," using odds and ends salvaged from sazed Amsterdam buildings, in the process Snabel, an economies proessor at the time, developed a paswasor at the name, developed a passion for resurrecting junk. "You wouldn't believe what people throw away," he said. "Beautiful old doors, 17th-century mantelpieces it's incredible!"
When he habit that the Mallace

When he heard that the Willot others were modernizing the Au Bon Marche department store and planned to strip away its elaborate turn of the century interior, Snabel hurried to Paris, took one look at the store and fell in love. I had no idea of the value of the place," re-called Snabel. "I just thought: This is too beautiful to be destroyed."

Did no one intercede? "If any-

body was interested," Snabel said,
"I never heard about it.

Marche. The finished Sauna Deco looks like the setting for a dream Snabel made a deal with Au Bon Marche whereby he would strip the store and haul everything away. "I wasn't even sure I was physically capable of the job," he said. He had to pay \$50,000 plus more than that in expenses. When no bank would finance the plan, Snabel sold his just finished house and almost everything he owned.
"I had to. They would have let all those beautiful things go for scrap. Those magnificent bronze fixtures would have been melted!"

For six months he and a few Amsterdam buddies pried away An Bon Marche's leaded glass windows, wooden walk, light fixtures, stairways, etched glass — often un-der penious conditions. Week after week he drove a rented truck back to Amsterdam laden with glittering debris - without the foggiest notion of what to do with it.

The dream turned into a practical business proposition, Snabel said, on the suggestion of a friend who worked in a sama and per-suaded Snabel that a sama in Amsterdam would be a gold mine. They spent a year outfitting a 19th-century canal-front house remnants from An Bon

sequence in an Astaire-Rogers muscal, except for the nude bodies parading about, flecked green and blue with light streaming in through the stained-glass windows. The sama has just marked its first anniversary, and it has become one of the smartest watering places for Amsterdam's Beautiful People, perhaps because they are able to show off just how beautiful they are — although, as one young British habitue notes, "It can be a little disconcerting to meet a cli-ent's wife for the first time stark naked. All the same, the ice gets broken pretty fast at the Deco

'A Little Crazy'

faster than over any dinner table I Sanna Deco is making money

hand over fist, and Bob Snabel is now pondering what to do with the remainder of his Bon Marche booty. He is discussing selling it to prospects in Colorado and California — to the time of nearly half a million dollars. But the money isn't important, Snabel said. He does not want to sell to anyone who would not really appreciate the stuff.

"What I'd really like is to find someone a little crazy — he'd have to follow my ideas. I'd like to make a deal with him to build a bigger, better sama, round, with palm trees everywhere and a roof that would open and close in the sun like the diaphragm of a camera. And of course, I'd want to build it. I'd work for laborer's wages — just so I could build it myself!" He would consider doing something other than a sauma, o course. A discotheque, for example, or a spaced-out movie theater. Or maybe even a department

# U.K. Students 'Heavy' Readers

The Associated Press

ONDON — Britain's college
applicants shun best sellers by such writers as John Le Carre, Len Deighton, Ian Fleming and E.L. Doctorow, in favor of heavier reading, The Times of London reported.

A survey of 500 applicants com-piled by the English department at University College London showed the following writers in the top 10 places: Thomas Hardy, mentioned by

194 applicants, Jane Austen 165, D.H. Lawrence 158, Charles Dickens 124, the Brontes 106, George Orwell 105, George Eliot 69, James Joyce 66, Graham Greene 65 and Evelyn Wangh 62.

"Where are the trendy literary

cult figures?" The Times asked. The answer is way down the list. Tolstoy may only rate 35 mentions, but Tolkien gets a mere 30, and a cosy old favorite like Hermann Hesse can muster only 17,

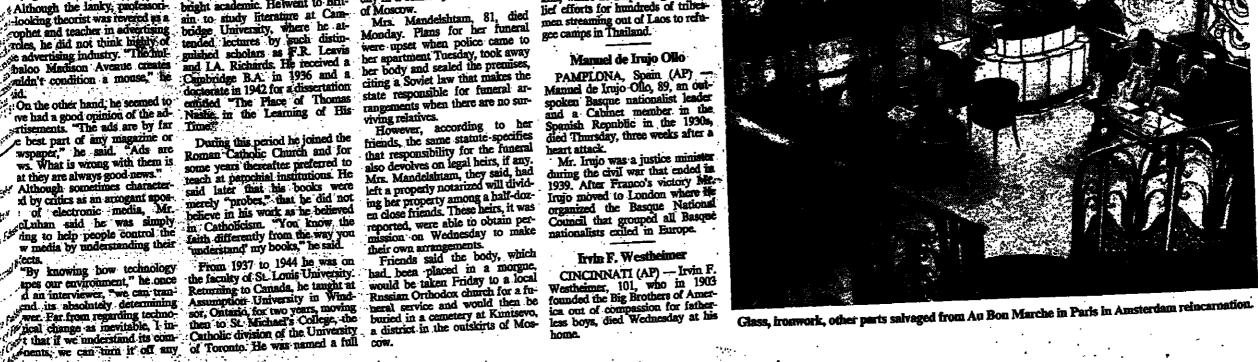
aloneside Gide." Le Carre, Deighton, Fleming and Doctorow are among those who get only one mention each, as are Yukio Mishima and Viadimir

**Sharps and Flats** 

PARIS -- Kenny Drew is featured at the PARIS — Kenny Draw is tentered or the Draher every night of 10 p.m. through Jan. 8. Burning Speer is at the Palvis des Arts Jon. 2-3. Buden Powell of the Poleis des Gloses Jan. 2, 3, 5 and 6 at 8:30 p.m. and Jan. 4 at 5 p.m. The Golden Gate Quarter is appearing nightly of the Villa of Este during Janeary. COPENHAGEN --- Oscur Pet

COPENHAGEN — Outer Peterson, Niels-Herming Orsted Pederson and Martin Drew ere at the Club Montevarire Jan. 2-9. LONDON — Kei Winding is the feature effection at the Playbey Club through Jan.

RARCEONA — The Delta Shythm Boys top the bill at the Don Choic through Jun. 15.



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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 31

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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27/4 1.16 1.42 17 6 137 6 40 8 48 7 88 1.0 21 1.9 17 1.6 10 4.3 7 1.6 5 1.6 5 5 1 8 ADVERTISEMENT .. Paris Bourse DEC. 31, 1980 jin Francii Francii SHES. OUTS. (000) CLOS. MBCE Déc. 31 (%) Alend HIGH-LOW MONL-TURS. ₽∕£ iquid Air Corporation turnover of Sept. 30 '80 \$3077M vs. \$207.8M vs. same period 7 3.4 31.29c - 32.29c - 34.02c 12,582 AIR LIQUIDE..... 512 ·- **52**1 15 Gœ he net profit ofter Company tost r.59,054,000 vs. fr. 41,079,000 in 1979. 33.40c - 53.39c - 70.06c 43 985 - 412 *73*8 770 The general assembly decided to increase copical of F. 464,766,000 to F. 619,688,000. 15.90c - 17.55c - 19.27c 210.40 - 207 CREDIT COM, DE FRANCE 212 - 125.80 75.50 - 74 Net results of the SNEA as of June 30, "80 are 1328 MF vs. 1007 MF for the 1st sons. 79. 97.00c- 83.00c-307.00c 41 - 445 1290 - 1316 urrent net profit represents F. 26.56 per short gainst F. 22.28, on increase of 19%. 3 42 69.50c- 81,60c- 99.50d EURAFRANCE..... 399 - 303 344 346 - 344 1st semester 1980 turnover 1,457 MF 975 MF 1979. 8.7 473 - 455 - 507 119 - 52 74.20 - 74 Consolidated humaver incl. Fr. and foreign subsid. at 30.9.80 is 6,4076F vs. 4,8397F scare period 79. 3.0 14.80c - 74.95c 729 - 600 640 - 637 Net result for the first semester, 1980, 82,88MF in 74,6MF. Shares split by 4 on October 28. - 667.30 0500 2550 - 4899 - 2021 1.5 2135 - 2055 Consolidated net turnover for the first 9 morths of 1980, 2,024 MF vs. 1,576 MF (+28,4%) 600 - 432.50 520 20.80c- 33.06c- 51.20c Forecast full year 1990, consolidated loss may exceed 1,500 MF. 13445c-11288c- 8481c 481 - 124 126 12.4 PEUGEOT S.A. ..... 229 - 70.20 140 126 RAFFINAGE (Cie. Fr.) .... Group Redoute Consolicated turnover as of Sept. 30, 180 2704.8 MF (+15% vs. 1979 44.23c- 41.23c- 49.79c Maii arde 567 - 414 475 49 REDOUTE ..... 1979 dividend on a sh. of common stad was set of 9 F., up from 7 F. in 1978. 4.37c- 13.00c- 35.00 153.40 - 86 10.3 RHONE-POULENC..... Let quarters Rollinco actions rose from FL 173.50 FL 205.50 (1832) to 30-11-1980. 456.40 - 289.70 455.50 455.60 - 441.90 ROBECO GROUP..... Grp. Coreci. turnover before toses at 30,9-80 ks 23,347-5MF + 19,3494 vs.19,563-6MF some per. 79 7.8 27.19 - 21.71c- 21.44 273 THOMSON-BRANDT.... ci Consolidated

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# Slowdown Still Expected

# Ley Economic Index n U.S. Climbs 1.2%

By Caroline Atkinson

Washington Fast Service

ASHINGTON — The government's index of leading economic indiirs rose 1.2 percent in November, adding to the evidence the econostill is growing quite strongly, the Commerce Department reported.
Tesident-elect Reagan said he does not expect to change his economic
sty plans as a result of Wednesday's report. He said he does not think
figures "mark a trend." Many economists both in and out of the
termment expect the economy to slow down soon.

We don't see a present research "said Commerce Department

We don't see a renewed recession," said Commerce Department nomist Ted Forda, "but we do expect the pace of economic growth to w down" because of high interest rates and a sharp rise in payroll ies that started Thursday. Mr. Torda said that Wednesday's figures re going to surprise some people" because of their strength. The November rise followed an

increase of 0.7 percent in October

and was the sixth consecutive

No Rise Expected

pected a further rise in the Decem-

ber numbers, Mr. Torda replied,

Frankly, no." He said that look-

ing down the list of the indicators

which are supposed to give a guide to the future course of the econo-

my it was hard to see much

strength in any of them for De-

Record-high interest rates are

expected to brake the economy, in

particular slowing the demand for

bousing and autos. But there are

signs that interest rates now have

peaked. Another major bank, Irving Trust Co, Wednesday lowered

its prime lending rate to 20% per-

cent from the record 211/2 percent

Many analysts expect interest

rates to remain fairly high in the

coming year even if they drop

**Buoyant Stocks Helped** 

for new plant and equipment was

the biggest factor pushing up the

leading index in November, Mr.

Torda said. This indicator rose by 17 percent in the month, after al-

lowing for inflation. However, the

dramatic increase may well be fol-

A surge in contracts and orders

from their present levels soon.

still held by most banks.

But when asked whether he ex-

first upturn in the cycle.

# J.S. Judge Halts ay-TV Venture nvolving Getty

NEW YORK - Getty Oil and our of the nation's largest film companies were enjoined by a fed-ral court judge from going ahead with plans Thursday to begin a iew pay-television network called

The new network would have re-stricted the availability of the partners' feature films to other pay-TV.

Federal District Judge Gerard Goettel, ruling Wednesday in a see brought by the Justice Department, issued an injunction igainst Premiere on the ground hat there was a "reasonable likeli-1000" that it had violated antitrust statutes forbidding group boycotts and price-fixing.

The film companies involved are

Columbia Pictures Industries, Paramount Pictures, Twentieth Century-Fox Film and MCA Inc.

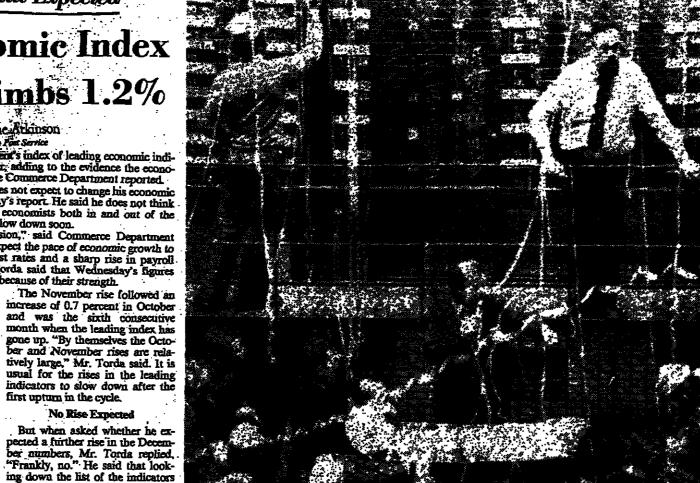
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Christopher Derick, president of Premiere, said Wednesday that he expected to appeal the injunction, but that if it were not overtuned, "Premiere is dead and we'll close in shop.'

The decision is a major victory or the existing movie-oriented pay networks. Chief among them is flome Box Office, a subsidiary of Time Inc., which reaches more han five million subscribers with a chedule composed largely of uncut, commercial-free feature films.

HBO is delivered, like most of December. he pay-network shows, via satelturn, offer the service to their buoyant stock market in the imme-newn subscribes for a separate diale aftermath of the Reagan vicnonthly fee of about \$9.

The four film companies and Fretty decided to form Premiere ast April in an effort to command a larger share of the fast growing pay-TV market. Getty Oil put up 5 percent of the money for Premiere, and the four film companies agreed to license their films to the new network on an exclusive basis



FESTIVE CLOSE -- Traders on the Paris Bourse celebrated the final session of 1980 Wednesday by continuing a tradition of throwing streamers into the corbeille, the area under the board.

# Liquor-Oil-Gas Cocktail Powers A Canadian Club on the Move

BUSINESS/FINANCE

By Andrew H. Malcolm New York Times Service

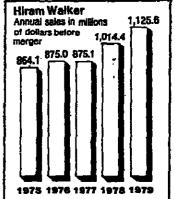
TORONTO - After operating for a few months under the name Hiram Walker-Consumers' Home Ltd., the grant Canadian liquor, oil and gas concern is about to begin a major corporate reorganization and a redirection of its investment goals. As one for the road, it will tack up a new name.

The new developments, which are expected to be announced any day, also are likely to involve a billion-dollar takeover move on an as yet unidentified American energy company. The many pending moves are certain to be major items on the agenda of the compa ny's annual meeting Feb. 4. Given the growth in investments

and the redirection into resources, analysts and executives expect the importance of distilling, which cur-rently accounts for about 60 percent of profits, to diminish steadily in the next five years while utility, oil and gas's share grows steadily, from the present 40 percent.

It is all fast work for the new company, which was formed last April when Hiram Walker-Good-erham & Worts Ltd., Canada's second-largest liquor distiller after Seagram's, merged with Con-sumers Gas, a large Ontario utility that had just merged with Home Oil Ltd., an Alberta oil company. Walker's chairman, Clifford Hatch, became the new company's chairman, while Consumers' president, William Wilder, became president and chief executive.

The merger, which was an-nounced last December, surprised



phone call from Edper Invest-

ments, an enterprise controlled by

a branch of the Bronfman family,

informing him of its approaching takeover bid for his 122-year-old

But on closer-observation the

merger excited investors by its

matching characteristics. Hiram

Walker, part of the mature liquor industry, had been experiencing

only marginal growth recently; the

merger gave it a significant role in

an expanding energy company along with valuable resource tax shelters for its American liquor

profits, estimated at 70 percent of

For capital-hungry Consumers'-

analysts with its suddenness. According to sources close to the long-term debt at Walker opened up prospects of a billion-dollar event, it was initiated defensively by Mr. Hatch after he received a

of dollars before

for the year ending Sept. 30 was \$239.5 million (Canadian), or \$3.18 a share, on gross revenues of \$2.6 billion, compared with \$177.2 company. Edgar Bronfman is million, or \$2.56 a share, on gross chairman of Seagram's, which was founded by his father. revenues of \$2.1 billion the previ-

Walker had been known to be seeking areas for future growth for some time, but there was considerable concern whether its manage ment was skillful enough outside of distilling to make the right moves. "Anybody with a lot of money can buy anything." said Leo Soenen, an analyst with Richardson Securities. run it afterwards?"

We've made a lot of progress.

quire financially troubled banks in

In writing the report, Mr. Kramer appears to have tried to defuse much of the opposition that

# Carter to Recommend Ending U.S. Curbs on Interstate Banking would allow domestic banks to ac

By Robert A. Bennett New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The Carter administration will recommend next week that Congress allow banks to provide full banking services across state lines.

The recommendation is contained in a report prepared by the White House staff and approved by the president. With minor ex-ceptions, current federal law probibits banks from conducting fullscale banking business outside their home states

lowed by a bounce back down in The report, on which the administration has been working for two Other elements in the November years, was prepared by Orin inse in the overall index were a Kramer, associate director of the White House domestic policy staff. It predicts that the minber of fifory, a surprising rise in building permits, which Mr. Torda said nancial institutions will contract in the current decade regardless of probably will be followed by sharp whether the restrictions on interfalls because of high mortgage instate banking are eased.

terest rates; rises in the average-"The administration," the report work week; and a decline in the states, "regards existing geographic limitations as anachronistic in Two of the 10 items making up the leading index declined: the real the competitive marketplace of the money supply and new orders af-

The administration's program

the Douglas amendment to the alternative would be to put limits Bank Holding Company Act of on the proportion of the banking 1956. The amendment prohibits market controlled by the bank bank-holding companies from ac- being acquired. Another initial quiring out-of-state banks unless laws of the host state specifically permit such entry.

The report suggests that out-of-

be phased in over a period of times at first to natural market areas. The first step would be a change in even if they crossed state lines. An change could be to allow electronic banking terminals to be installed throughout "natural market

In subsequent stages, unlimited

interstate banking might be allowed in such areas for federally chartered institutions, the report says. At present, interstate branching is barred by the 1934 McFadden Act.

The report emphasizes that states should reduce their own restrictions on branching. Some

Initially, the report says, deployment of electronic funds-transfer terminals should be permitted on a statewide basis and within natural market areas even if they cross state lines. "Nationwide EFT deployment should be permissible at

a later date," it adds. The report also says it is "critically important" that Congress

many bankers expected to arise in Congress. Many smaller banks and savings associations, which see interstate banking as a serious potential threat to their profitability, are expected to contest any change

The report seeks to reassure Congress on such issues. Noting that Canada, France, Britain and West Germany together have fewer than 700 commercial banks, the report says the adr "does not believe that the United States is likely to replicate the

and would not "raise significantly the risk of undue concentration of

# IRS Drops Retroactivity for Interest-Deduction Change

By Clyde H. Farnsworth .

WASHINGTON — Ihe Internal Kevenu Service, bowing to strong pressure from the banking industry, retreated Wednesday on a dreds of millions of dollars in back taxes.

The issue arises from a requirement by state

the funds that governmental units deposit with section of the tax code that prohibits borthem, thus providing insurance that the money will be there on the withdrawal date: For much

lateral. Furthermore, it said, banks would be held liable for back taxes for all such deductions made over the past three years.

said the new procedure would not be applied

rowers from deducting interest payments on a loan used to buy tax-exempt issues. In its pro-cedure, the IRS held that a depository bank using tax-exempts to collateralize state funds is in the "same economic position as one who has borrowed to buy tax-exempt obligations."

sentatives and state and municipal financial officers, noted that the cost of money for state and municipal governments would rise steeply if the ruling were not changed.

ey by selling tax-exempt securities, and banks

Rather, it contends that interstate banking could improve com-petitive conditions in local markets

Some Observers See Steady Rise in Gold's Price in 1981

ter allowing for inflation.

number of layoffs.

# 1980 Year of Upheaval for Gold, Silver

By Jeff Bradley

LONDON - It was the year of the Chinese curse, "May you live in interesting times," the London Guardian's financial page said Wednesday about 1980. Nowhere was this more true than on bullion markets.

The Christmas 1979 move into Afghanistan by Soviet troops launched an unprecedented gold and silver boom. Within days gold went from \$485.50 a ounce in London to a New Year starting level of

By Jan. 21 it hit an all-time closing high in Europe of \$850 an ounce and touched \$875 in New York trading later that hectic Monday. The surge was matched by silver, which rose from a December 1979 average of \$20 an ounce to a record \$49 by mid-Jan-

wary before the bubble burst. When the price slumped back below \$15 in March, Nelson Bunker Hunt, his brothers and their Middle East backers lost an esti-mated \$2 billion — and their bid to corner the world silver market.

Some analysis predict a steady rise in gold's price in 1981. They note that the world's two largest gold producers, South Africa and the Soviet Union, have cut sales sharply, while OPEC oil surpluses have to be invested somewhere and Arabs have a traditional confidence in gold

### Kennecott Proposal Gets Cool Reaction.

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The Curtiss-Wright Corp., which owns a 14.3 percent block of stock in the Kennecott Corp., Thursday appeared to reject an offer by Kennecott to buy back the block for \$150 million. Kennecott is locked in a. lengthy struggle to gain control of

Stopping short of outright dis-missal of the offer, Curtiss called it "disappointing" and "unrealistic in the circumstances."

Kennecott had made the offer only 24 hours earlier, in response to one made on Dec. 19 - and still pending—by Tameo Emerprises, a private investment firm headed by Lyman Hamilton Ir., former chief executive officer of International Telephonest Telegraph Corp.

houses -- whose dealers meet twice daily to "fix" a recommended sold - was cautious about a the

"I wish I knew. We've seen so usany things happen this year."

Kruggerands were reported sold.

As the year progressed, it bemontagn & Co. "We"re prepared
to deal whether gold is at \$800 or
\$400 because that s our business. I don't feel myself there is any great

danger of any further collapse."
He added a warning: "Unless you're the of these people who has a total belief in gold, it's speculation, not an investment."

While the 1980 boom lasted -

fueled by crises in Afghanistan and Iran and increased oil prices - gold, silver, platinum and other metals were hot assets.

In London, New York and other financial centers, people formed long lines outside jewelry stores, chitching old coins, candlesticks, watches, bowls — anything that contained gold or silver.

"No amount too small or too big," advertised Gem-Set Bullion of Hatton Garden, London's jewelry district.

One English hospital raised money by extracting silver from Xrays and selling it to the Royal

It was all being melted down as the price of bullion soured, a traditional investor reaction to unsettled times. "Lots of people are scared," a bullion dealer had rand came into its own as a haven for the small investor. Coins containing as little as one-tenth of an ounce of gold were introduced. More than 29 million one-ounce

stage crisis in Iran would drag on, and the West was starting to tackle inflation and demand for

Gold settled around \$600 an ounce by June, rose to \$718 on Sept. 22, dropped back to a low of \$553.50 in Zurich on Dec. 12, and then returned to the \$600 level.
Silver moved between \$15 and \$20 an ounce most of the year in cantions trading, closely allied to

movements in the gold price. Both metals were hurt by the strength of the dollar, resulting from record U.S: interest rates that reaped high, guaranteed returns on Eurodollar deposits and other

As the year ended in quiet trading Wednesday, gold was worth \$589.50 an onnce in London, only a 4 percent gain from its price last Jan. 2 of \$567.50. Anyone who bought two years ago, however, would have reaped a 260 percent gain. On Jan. 2, 1979, gold was worth \$225.20 an ounce.

Silver was worth \$15.55 an ounce in London Wednesday, less than half its value last Jan.

# **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for December 31, 1980, excluding bank service charges 5.10 75.17 437.26 29.50 0.4673 88376 N.A. N.A. 83.2195 5.6073 4505 17715 221,250 --- N.A.X 90,4473 - 39,043 - 0,1904 23148 2.5656 5.9392 1,217.30

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#### the IRS said that banks would no longer be permitted to deduct interest paid on these de-The reaction to the ruling was unusually posits if tax-exempt securities were used as colstrong. Banks, joined by securities industry

New York Times Service

key point of a revenue procedure that would have subjected financial institutions to hun-The IRS said that the new procedure, which

relates to the funds that states and municipalities deposit with commercial banks, would not be applied retroactively, a concession that removes thousands of banks from up to three years of potential tax liability.

and local governments that banks collateralize

of this collateral, banks commonly use tax-exempt state and local securities.
In its procedure published Dec. 15, however,

But in its statement Wednesday, the IRS

retroactively. It will apply to interest paid on deposits received after Jan. 10. The basis of the original IRS decision was a

Government units raise much of their mon-

are among the heaviest buyers of such debt.

Canadian-Western European model. Nor does the administration foresee a financial environment which does not include a role for the specialized lender or the community bank "

economic power."

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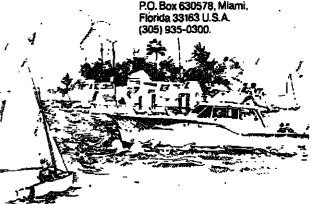
### IN CANNES-EDEN FRENCH RIVIERA The Part Saint-Paul stands maiestically in the high class California

ict in Cennes, among the exotic fragrances of a 12 hectare park, with two swimming-pools and two private tennis courts. The luxurious apartments ( some of which are available immediately) are particularly attractive because of their dimension the quality of the fittings and the refinment of their design... and all this, a few minutes from the Croisette, the most elegant evenue in the world.

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# Page 8 U.S. COMMODITY PRICES 287.0 194.70 187.70 187.70 287.00 - 20 288.00 289.20 286.40 284.50 - 2.40 214.10 216.00 217.00 217.00 214.00 216.00 -2.90 226.30 -1.70 227.00 227.30 237.30 -1.70 227.30 227.30 -1.70 227.30 -1.70 227.30 227.30 -1.70 227.30 227.30 -1.70 227.30 227.30 -1.70 227.30 227.30 227.30 -1.70 227.30 2 Chicago Futures 71.45 72.30 76.77 74.80 76.95 75.50 77.95 76.80 77.95 76.90 76.95 76.50 76.80 76.50 U.S TREASURY BILLS SI million: ets. of 100 act. S PET IS. 21.70 | 64.10 | 81.70 | 81.75 | + 0.50 | 83.67 | 72.20 | 83.50 | 64.55 | + 0.45 | 83.68 | 72.20 | 83.50 | 64.55 | + 0.45 | 83.68 | 72.20 | 83.50 | 63.50 | + 0.45 | 83.60 | 73.60 | 73.60 | 73.60 | + 0.45 | 83.50 | 74.60 | 74.55 | 74.60 | + 0.45 | 83.50 | 74.60 | 74.55 | 74.60 | + 0.45 | 83.50 | 74.60 | 74.55 | 74.60 | + 0.45 | 83.50 | 74.60 | 74.50 | 74.50 | + 0.45 | 83.50 | 74.60 | 74.50 | 74.50 | + 0.45 | 83.50 | 74.60 | 74.50 | 74.50 | + 0.45 | 83.50 | 74.60 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 74.50 | 83.50 | Est. sales 11,434; sales Tue. 14,484. Total open interest Tue. 43,071, PŘESH SŘOH DR CHICKEN 91-DAY COMMERCIAL PAPER LOANS (51 thistion, unusualized discount rate) 160.50 TST 20 157.20 161.40 + 70 178.50 157.50 175.40 120.50 +1.20 International Monetary Market 807 800 800 805 -3 807 800 805 -3 807 807 807 -3 807 807 807 807 807 807 807 807 807 807 807 807 -2 **New York Futures** Open High Law OUND WHITE POTATOES PAT (A). 11.70 13.95 13.70 12.93 +0.23 14.40 14.75 14.40 14.73 +0.25 8.75 8.87 8.76 8.80 +0.80 Cash Prices 500 500 500 +40 500 500 572 545 -39 505 -35 505 526 -35 506 526 526 -37 509 529 529 -40 **European Gold Markets** Printcioli economica del Printcioli economica (Printcioli economic tew York prices To our readers. Commodity Indexes lems you may have obtaining your copy of the International Herald Trions Circulation Direct Mondy's : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931. p — pr pary; ( — final Rauters : base 100 : Sep. 16, 1931, Dow Jones : base 100 : Average 1924-25-26 ternational Herald Tribu 181, overse Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly, France. In Asia and Pacific write to: Dividends Est, sgles 466; soles Tue. 1,913 Total open Interest Tue. 11,997 off 13 from Mon Algin Lecour, International Herald Tribune 1801 Tai Sang Commercial Building, 24-34 Hennessy Road, Hong Kong. Market Summary NYSE Most Actives Weekly net asset value **海性等游** Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. Wednesday's On Dec Listed or INTER

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rmuda,Berra. 17.00cc (w) Alexander Fund	Cinte Chg.   20 Bonds 63.36 +0.27	(Silver in pence per irry outco)
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\$129 (w) Convert, P(144, A Certs 57.50	Utilifies \$2.86 \$1.92 \$2.45 +0.07   Fixonom 13.74 13.48 13.71 +0.15   Transp. 24.91 24.45 24.79 +0.18	3 months 6,345,00 6,350,00 6,305,00 6,307,00
s this is (6.) Cortain International		Lead: spot 304.00 305.00 307.50 308.00
283.9cm +(w) Currency Trust	NYSE Index	Zinc; spot 331.00 332.00 324.00 325.00
: (w) D.G.C	High Low Clase N.C.	3 months 342.00 344.00 334.58 334.75
(w) Craybe intercontinent \$29.63	High Low Close N.C. Composite 77.86 77.86 77.86 +0.28 industricis 91.52 91.31 91.52 +0.34	Silver: spot 647,00 650,00 650,00 652,00 152,00 1 2 months 674,00 674,00 674,00 674,00 1
(d ) Exercise (titl. N.V	Troopen 76.19 75.93 76.19 +0.54	Aluminium: spot 618.00 617.00 602.00 685.00
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3F-00/305 /w/ F. D.C.T	J	3 months 2,686.00 2,689.00 2,670.00 2,675.00
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SF 1/2.3 (d ) Fondlylla	Buy Sales "Shart	London Commodities
SF 17225 (d) Fronks-Trest Interdos DM 37.14 (d) Global Fund Ltd	December 20 154,873 430,329 1,278 December 29 165,736 422,173 1,878 December 26 76,966 178,853 479	(Figures in storting per metric ton)
PURT: (d 1 Global Int'l Euro) Dia 798 1	December 30 134,673 431,229 1,216 December 25 7,086 778,233 4,70 December 25 7,086 778,233 4,70 December 24 105,975 27,633 1,004	December 31, 1988
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9.3m 49. [[ / ICE   SECRETARY PLANT   10.000   37.5%	GHCong s 250,400 1996 — %	Aug 273.00 274.00 272.00 275.00 280.50 271.00 Oct 282.00 270.00 282.00 282.00 271.00 271.50 Jun N.T. N.T. 282.00 280.00 244.00 282.00 Mart 282.00 284.00 284.00 284.00 284.00
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# Chief Executive of Ailing Braniff Resigns

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Harding Lawrence has announced his retirement as chairman and chief executive of Braniff International, the Texas-based airline whose financial health has declined precipitously in the last two years.

The announcement caused little surprise among airline experts, who have been increasingly ques-tioning the survival capacity of the country's eighth-largest carrier. It said Mr. Lawrence's departure after more than 15 years as chief ex-ecutive would take effect Jan. 1 and the board would meet Jan. 7

to choose his successor. Mr. Lawrence, 60, will serve as chairman emeritus. In his an-nouncement Tuesday, he blamed fuel prices, deregulation, the reces-

sion, "lagging fare relief and exces-sive compension" for Braniss's problems, adding: "But Braniss is on the right course and should do

His optimism has few echoes in the industry. Braniff, which covers most of the United States and flies to Latin America and London, reported a net loss of \$51.6 million for the first nine months of 1980, on sales of SL13 billion. The setback followed a net 1979 loss of \$81.7 million on revenues of \$1.35

Industry experts put much of the blame for the severe decline directly on Mr. Lawrence's bold decision to grab new routes opened up by the Deregulation Act of 1978. Subsequent severe losses led

# Canadian Group Prepares Revamping, Redirection

(Continued from Page 7) said A.R. McCallum, the new company's senior vice president and chief financial officer. "It has been

a case of melding three manage-ment groups, philosophies and styles to enable us to take a larger position in the energy field. There is much to be done, but we are ight on schedule." The reorganization involves creation of a new holding company atop Consumers'. Home Oil and

Hiram Walker. The new company will have a new name, as yet unannounced, to replace the cumber-some Hiram Walker-Consumers Home Ltd. - which for some evokes a nursing home.

The 57-year-old Mr. Wilder, a longtime friend and clubmate of Mr. Hatch in the fraternal business establishment here, has offered a case of Canadian Club, a Hiram Walker product, to anyone who guesses the new name.

### **Energy Field**

Mr. Wilder, a former head of Wood Gundy Ltd., a leading Canadian investment house, and Gulf Canada, has also said his company has narrowed to two or three candidates its American energy taksover target. Mr. Wilder indicated that the purchase would be in the \$1-billion (U.S.) range,

although part of his 31-member board is believed to favor an ac-quisition closer to \$500 million. The move, Mr. McCallum said in an interview, "will farther one objective of our group — to diver-sify our risks in the energy field. And in the United States we can get the product to market immediately at world prices."

Such moves into Canada's southern neighbor now appear especially appealing, given the in-vestment uncertainties created by the Trudean government's restric-tive energy policy, and what Mr. Wilder called the government's "even further intervention into an already overregulated economy."

Rising interest rates, however, may cause some delay.

Home, which has offices in Houston and Denver, already has 1.3 million net acres of rights in the United States, mainly in Texas, Oklahoma, Montana and the Dakotas, plus 3.6 million acres in Canada and 2.1 million acres m Indonesia, the Philippines, Australia and Guyana. Consumers, which has 631,000 clients in Ontario, Canada's industrial heartland. also has an active exploration effort in Lake Erie. Home has metal-

Montreal Stocks

to decisions that have shrunken an illegal \$40,000 contribution to the airline's route system. the airline's route system.

One of several names mentioned in speculation on Mr. Lawrence's successor is that of J.J. Casey, who is vice chairman and group vice president. He is a brother of Albert Casey, the chairman and pres-

ident of American Airlines. Two weeks ago, Braniff and Eastern Airlines announced they were holding preliminary discus-sions on a possible merger. But it is widely questioned whether even a highly prosperous airline — and Eastern does not qualify as such at the moment — could take on Bran-

iff's problems. Under Mr. Lawrence's leadership, Braniff's share of the passenger market among major U.S. car-ners almost doubled. Its rate of traffic growth led the industry in 11 of the Lawrence years.

The Oklahoma-born executive gave an imaginative twist to air travel. He had most Braniff planes painted in bright solid colors, and he arranged to have artist Alexan-der Calder create abstract multicolored designs for two planes that thus became flying works of art. A hig psychological setback for Mr. Lawrence was the payment of a civil penalty of \$300,000 in 1976

Braniff's debt burden A major New York bank lender said Fast ern wants lenders to "take what w call a "haircut" --- a write-off." Eastern has reportedly sager ed a formula that would the reper ment of a portion of Braniff's \$61 million in long-term debt to variations in future earnings of merged corporation. Eastern itself has \$1.28 billion in long-term debt

President Nixon and with a \$1-mil-

lion scheme to hide ticker

Merger Formula

era Airlines is reported to have in dicated to Braniff's lenders that is

probably would not be able to

merge without some relief from

NEW YORK (LAT) --- East.

IBM to Issue Shares

and other obligations.

NEW YORK - Internat Business Machines said it expected to generate \$500 million a year in new capital by issuing treasure stock for its employee stock par chase plan instead of parchasin IBM shares on the open market.

# 2 Chrysler, 2 Ford Autos Flunked Crash Test, U.S. Agency Reports

WASHINGTON — Two of the Chrysler's new K cars and two Ford automobiles have failed the government's 35 miles per hour crash test, officials said Wednes-

The tests were conducted by the National Highway Traffic Safety. Administration. Similar tests conducted on other cars earlier this year and in 1979 showed many of the vehicles failed.

The agency said Chrysler's Dodge Aries and Plymouth Reliant as well as Ford's new "world cars," the Escort and the Lynx, failed the front crash test. Both the Ford and Chrysler models performed reasonably well overall, but in each of the models

the passenger dummy sustained significant head injuries in a crassic However, the Escort and Lyni models "performed better than most other subcompacts," the safe ty agency said.

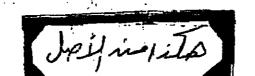
The agency said tite two
Chrysler models had "relative

good structure and belt perform ance" and protected the driver we in the crash. However, the passer ger dummy's head struck the it strument panel several times du ing the crash.

A number of small automobilhave passed the agency's cra-tests. Among them have been t' General Motors X-body car Chrysler's Flymouth Horizon at Dodge Omni, and the Ford Mt







Canadian Indexes

# AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Dec. 31

The Tallonw	include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall	Prices Dec. 31
Sie. Close Prev Div. in \$ Yid. P/E 1993. High Low Quot. Quos	12 Month Stock St. Close Prev High Low Div. In & Vid. P/E 1804, High Low Div. In & Vid. P/E 1804, High Low Quot, Close	12 Month Stock Sts. Chee Start
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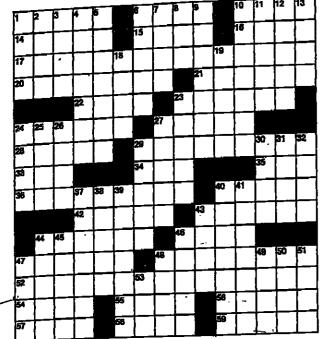
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# CROSSWORD\_\_\_\_By Eugene T. Maleska



44 Cries wolf

46 Turnovers

47 Tropical tree with white

48 N.F.L. team

January 1

expression

56 Commemora

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57 Suffix with

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2 King at Oslo

3 Old man, in

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4 Synapsis 5 Ephemeral

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6 To one side

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7 First dark

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54 "Thus with a

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52 Cynical

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13 Virginia from

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38 Andrea-

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24 Levantine

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19 "Morte

23 Dr. wbo

**ACROSS** 1 Afternoon TV

programs 10 Kensington Gardens 14 Historian Nevins

15 False attitude 16 Singer Coolidge 17 January I is 29 Use to excess 21 Señor from Peru's capital

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23 Twofold 24 High-low play in bridge 27 European

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'Little Men 36 Lombardo's Roya! — 40 Tire pattern milieus 43 Open-house

8 Suffix with sheep or wolf 9 Stone Age drink

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### RADIO NEWSCASTS. BBC WORLD SERVICE

Western Europe: 648KHz and 463M Medium Wove. 5,975, 6,850, 7,120, 7,125, 7,255, 9,410, 9,750, 12,095 and 15,070 KHz in the 49, 41, 31, 25 and 19 meter bands.

East Atrica : 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wave. 25.658, 21.660, 17.865, 15.429, 12.095, 11,820, 9.580, 7,120 and 6.050 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 24, 25, 31, 42 and 49 meter bonds. North and North West Africa: 25.450, 21.470, 15.670, 11,750, 9.410, 7,130 and 5.975 KHz in the 11, 12, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 50 meter bands.

Southern Africa: 25,650, 21,660, 17,680, 15,400, 11,820, 9,410, 7,185 and 6,815 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 49 meter bands. Middle East : 1323KHz and 227M Medium Wave. 25.450, 21.710, 17.770, 15.310, 11.760, 9.410, 7,140, 6.120 and 3.998 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 42, 49 and 75 meter bands. Selefbero Asia: 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wove. 25,690, 21,690, 17,770, 15,310, 11,790, 9,400, 7,180 and 4,195 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 46 meter bands. East and South East Asia : 25,650, 17,790. 16,310, 11,865, 9,570. 6,195 and 3,915 KHz in the 11, 16, 19, 25, 31, 48 and 76 meter bands. Also for Singapore and : 86,908 KHz VHF.

# **VOICE OF AMERICA**

The Voice of America broadcosts world news in English on the hour and at 28 minutes after the hour during varying periods to different replans.

Middle East: KHz 15205.11.915.9.760.7.200.6.040.1.260 in the 19.7, 25.2, 30.7, 41.7, 49.7, 236 meter bands. East Asks and Pacific: KHz 17.830, 17.740, 15.290, 11.760, 9.770, 26.000, 6.110 and 1.575 on the 14, 16.9, 19.4,

Seets Asia: KHz 21,540, 17,740, 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 13.9, 16,9, 19.7, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 meter Africa: KHz 26,540. 21,460. 17,870, 15,330. 17,915. 9,749.7,280. 6,125. 5,995. 3,990 on the 11.5, 13.8, 14.8, 19.4, 25.2. 30.8, 41.2, 49, 50, 75.2 meter bonds.

# A Cookie by Any Other Name

United Press International ANNAPOLIS, Md. - James Wright's crusade against sexually

explicit cookies has crumbled. Since Mr. Wright, the 23-year-old director of Maryland's Moral Majority, made it known he was on the legal warpath against a bawdy bakery that sells cookies, which are plainly gingerbread men - or women - there's been a scramble for the gingerpeople. People in Annapolis flocked to the bakery in record numbers

Wednesday to buy all 144 pairs - at \$2.75 a pair - of the ginger-Mr. Wright sent a pair of under-age cookie buyers into the store Tuesday, then called police when the store sold them the ginger-

Police found the store was breaking no laws.

The state of the s

THIS "HANS BRINKER" IS A GREAT BOOK, CHUCK! YOU SHOULD READ IT... 

NS JJ.-SHE

CAN'T COME UP

FOR NEW YEAR'S

EVE. SIE SAYS

SHE HAS TO WATE

I'VE GOT AN IDEA

MIKE, BUHY DON'T YOU ADVERTISE FO

AROUND TO PIND ONE ON MARKS

WERE BACK, AND WITH 600D NEWS

FOR YOU LADIES WHO HAVEN'T YET

LANDEDA NEHIYEAR'S DATE! MY

ROOMINATE, MIKE DOONESBURY, 15

IP FOR GRABS! AND HERE TO TELL

YOU A LITTLE BIT ABOUT HIM IS THE MAN HIMSELF! MIKE?

NOT MUCH

RADIO

THINK I CAN FACE CALLING

DATE AGAIN.

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IT'S ALL ABOUT THIS BROTHER AND SISTER IN HOLLAND AND HOW THEY skate in a big råce.

I JUST CAN'T BE

LIEVE IT. MY ONE

CLEAR SHOT AT A

NEW YEAR'S DATE

SHE WON'T COME!

SURE! YOU'D REACH A

LOT MORE GIRLS THAT

NAY. THERE HAS TO BE

SOMEONE OUT THERE

N THE SAME

BIND AS YOU!

UM .. WELL, LETS SEE.. I'M...

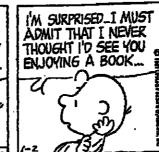
UH.. ALMOST SIX FEET, I HAVE BROWN HAIR AND GLASSES... AND I'M...UH...A PSYCH MAXOR

AND.. I LIKE PARTIES AND

IVING A GOODTIME.

RUN YOU OME

ON ME BIKE, DARLIN'P





I'M INTO

CHIPPEN?

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PANDISTIC! GREAT SPECS,

MIKE! NOW HOW ABOUT YOUR DATE? ANAT









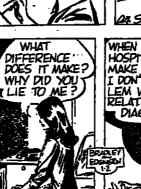




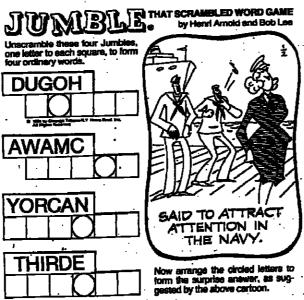




YOUR CHART,







Print answer here: "

(Answers tomorrow) Jumbles: VOUCH ARMOR LEVITY FORGER Answer: What you just can't live for-EVER .

Imprime par P.I.O. - 1, Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris



THAT'S RIGHT, YOU'VE BEEN A *REAL GOOD BOY* TODAY! NOW LET'S 60 HAVE BREAKFAST."

# **BOOKS**

THE TONGUE-TIED AMERICAN Confronting the Foreign Language Crisis By Paul Simon. Continuum. 214 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by Joseph Nocera

WHEN I entered college a dec-ade ago, the longest-running battle on my campus was not over Vietnam or ROTC, but over the foreign language requirement.
A new college president had just
taken office, and in one of his first official acts, he had announced that in order to graduate every student would have to be minimally proficient in a foreign language. To most of us, this was an appalling notion. Why, we asked, should we have to bother with language courses? What good would they ever do us? I no longer remember who finally won that battle, but given the wisdom of hindsight, I certainly know who was right. It wasn't us.

As Paul Simon points out in this alarming little tome, the arguments we used then were hardly novel: The United States has always been a rigorously monolingual country. Americans approach language as just another school subject, to be forgotten once the final exam is over, something that may be fine for the fellow who wants to read Proust in the original, but which has little to do with the business of getting on in the world.

#### A Call to Arris

"The Tongue-Tied American" is an attempt to explain why that attitude is wrong. Simon, a liberal congressman from Illinois, has be-come, in his six years in the House, somewhat obsessed with the United States' language indifference. He believes, rightly, that the failure to learn other languages is not only shortsighted, but genuinely harmful; he makes a compelling case that language skills are not only for readers of Proust, but for businessmen, journalists, govern-ment officials and the rest of us who must cope in an increasingly interconnected world. And while there is much that is wrong with this book — it is too often careless in its writing and analysis, for example, and it is also egregiously padded — Simon deserves credit for having highlighted a serious problem in the United States. He has written a convincing call to

First, the grim facts: According to Simon, in 1976 less than 18 percent of the nation's high schoolers studied a language, and in the public schools, less than 4 percent are now taking more than two years of a language. Once you get away from the relatively popular Romance languages, the situation becomes even worse. In the entire country, Simon writes, there are "no students of the Albanian language . . 31 of Romanian . . . four of Bulgarian . . . and four of Burmese." What makes the whole matter truly pathetic is that of those who do specialize in lan-guages many finish their training unable to conduct even simple conversations in their chosen language. The reason for this, Simon claims, is that more often than not the language teachers themselves don't have adequate skills. He trots out a numbing array of statis-tics and examples to support his

foreign languages, the United States is simply incompetent. But does it really matter? Simon is at his polemical best in explaining that it does matter — a great deal. Although English remains the world's predominant language, Americans can no longer expect other nations to adapt to U.S. linguistic wishes. Indeed, the bulk of the book is devoted to the myriad ways that the United States hurts itself by not taking language more seriously.

contention that, in the matter of

For example, nowhere should the need for foreign language ability be more self-evident than in the foreign service, yet time and again, U.S. foreign service officers have been sent abroad without the necessary language skills. Most recent-ly, this failing became newsworthy when a Russian soldier rushed into the U.S. Embassy in Afghanistan, claiming he wanted to defect. Although Afghanistan has been a client state of the Soviet Union for some time (since well before the actual invasion), the embassy did not have a single Russian speaker on the premises who could communicate with the soldier. One had

to be borrowed from another en. bassy. Prior to that, we could read in the newspapers about the scanty of Farsi speakers in the U.S. Embassy in Iran, even as the reso. lution was gaining steam. As a consequence, U.S. officials had to depend on the shah and his associated ates for information. In dozens & other places the situation is at least as bad. "When we have to deal with Bangladesh," writes Sunce, "it is so much easier to deal with the government and business leaders, the clite. They speak English They're clean. They're educated They're like us." As a result, in tor. many cases, what a foreign service political officer is learning about : country is what that country's dis wants to tell him, which may be a considerable variance with

There was also a time when U.s. industry was so dominant and powerful that it didn't have to wo ry much about promoting expose nose days are obviously gone for good. Yet even as the U.S. trae deficit grows and as U.S. busines. men realize the importance ( pushing export trade, they sh seem unwilling to spend any lengt of time or money or energy teaching their employees a foreign language. But the rest of the word is simply no longer willing to de with American business exclusive

ly in English
"Trade is a social act," Jos Swart Mill wrote in 1859, and the is as true today as it was then, O reason (among others) the Jan nese have been so successful in L United States is that they have to en the time to learn English and understand the country. Thus fi have been able to adapt their par ucts to American needs and to plain in English their virtues. If t United States expects to comp with Japan, it has to begin to the same. On this point, Simor convincing.

Unfortunately, he is muchal persuasive when he proposed remedies to the problem. He a the classic government soluti more federal programs, mo eral dollars, more federal hear school districts and universi that want to promote languaring. He would like to see eign language courses bec mandatory in U.S. high sch and colleges, for example, and believes the federal government the best agent to bring about kind of change by offering fin-cial incentives to school district

### Cultural Incentives

He could not be more with overlooked are the important tural reasons that people in d countries learn languages. Yes, true, as he writes, that every ( in France must take a lang. (usually English) for at least years, starting in sixth grade. E is also true that the French ur stand instinctively the need \language; after all, they don't to travel very lan to see sary it is. In addition, being sary it is. In addition, being to travel very far to see how no English, has a great deal of value. Finally, although Amer cultural dominance in the wor. declining, there is still much a the culture that people in c countries envy. To take but simple example: rock music. language of rock is English French kid who wants to be to understand the lyrics on his est album simply has to be consant in English. It is hard to c state how enormous an incer something like this is; but cle in the scheme of things it is more important than any nur

of mandatory classes. So Simon's plea for federal especially at a time when we ! begun to understand that there limits to what federal aid can complish, ends up sounding just so much wishful think Federal money won't make An cans more interested in langu It won't supply the necessary tural incentives. Americans have to do that themselves.

Joseph Nocera is a contribu editor of The Washington Mon He wrote this review for The W

# BRIDGE

By Alan Trusc

BY responding one spade and then jumping on the next round to three hearts, South gave the right impression of a strong hand with at least five cards in each major on the diagramed deal.

North gave a preference for spades, and then took a stab at six spades when South expressed a.desire to stop in game. This was a reasonable shot in view of his general strength and wealth of outside controls, but he could not be sure whether to play game, small slam or grand slam. With South's actual hand a slam was undesirable, but a grand slam would have been a good proposition if South's major suits had been reversed.

The modern solution would be to bid five spades, asking South to continue if her trumps were rela-tively strong. With solid trumps she would not only continue but make a cue-bid at the six-level to suggest a grand slam

Six spades was a terrible con-tract, but it was makable as it happened. The opening club lead was won in dummy, and a small trump was led. When the king was played and the ace won, the only sensible play was to finesse the eight, bringing home the slam. South led a trump and played the jack. This could only be right if East had made a serious blunder by playing

the king from the king-ten dot ton combination. The right play of this to trump combination is to lead to dummy, intending to play eight. But South still has to g on the next round. He may the ace, the winning play as it pens, or lead the jack hopin pin the ten. If West wins the

trick in the suit, South should

the jack, hoping to pin the ten?

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Deijinijas

On its first possession in Wednesday night's Bluebonnet Bowl game, North Carolina scored a touchdown — on this 59-yard run

carries against Texas and was voted the game's outstanding of-

fensive player. The defense was instrumental in the Tarheels' 16-

7 victory, holding Longhorn runners a total of only 169 yards.

tailback Amos Lawrence. Lawrence gained 104 yards in 18

# Following Playoff Loss to Oakland Foreign Language Com Continue 2.4 pp stry

# Oilers Fire Phillips

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DEFENCEL

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New York Times Service

New York T nesday, three days after the conference wild-based by the Oakland Raiders is loss to the Oakland Raiders is loss to the Oakland Raiders is Land in the conference wild-playoff game.

S. (Bud) Adams, the oilman ince its

inc g ... (Bud) Adams, the committee its: the line of the same since its care in the same and the team since its care in the same and a same its care in the same and a same its care in the same in the same its care in the same in the same is care in the same in the same is care in the same is care in the same i COURT IS WIND BY

wants is tell him she issue that led to the disthe issue that led to me unge, according to Adams, was increased as also lips' refusal to hire an offenlips 100 done in done

Burn has done a fine job in the Burn has done a fine job in the State of Burn has done a fine job in the Burn has seasons in bringing our burn height seasons in bringing our burn height beaut to its current level of the burn height has said. In rethe state of the s the season I feel we've taken a season 1 100 Bum's adathe step one want the possithe most and input weighed heavily,

in the desired and upper wages. But the gy decision."

is surely no long dams said the duties of general with American banager would be assumed by the probability of d Herczeg, the executive vice Mill wrote in searching immediately for a be head coach. Phillips said he reason target ended to remain a coach in pro The have been so thall.

Sales to the One thing about being in the said, "you be exching business," he said, "you the conduct be happy doing anything I wouldn't be happy doing thing else, so I'm going to the ch. I'm going to stay in pro

127: On manifering the coaching job with



son and whose general manager, Steve Rosenbloom, said Wednesday that Philips would be one of several men considered.

Phillips was head coach of the Oilers for six seasons, longer than any of the eight men who preceded him. He took them to the playoffs the last three seasons, losing twice

... After Sunday's game, Lester Hayes, the Raider cornerback who

Gregg Bingham, the respected linebacker who has started the last 125 Oiler games, said of the offease: "We've got seven all-pros and one of the best quarterbacks in football. Yet all of a sudden, we can't get in the end zone. That just doesn't happen. It's the coaches, not the players."

timents about the coaching of the offense, which featured Earl Campbell, the league's top running

dinator in 1977. But Ken Shipp was let go after arguments with Dan Pastorini, the quarterback Phillips traded to Oakland for and three coaches became responsible for the offense: Andy Bour-geois, Joe Bugel and King Hill.

found among most other NFL staffs. "I don't think we need one," he said. "I think we need a fourth offensive coach, but not a coordinator. There is nothing wrong with not the answer

Phillips played football at Stephen Austin College in Texas after World War II and coached for 23 years at the high school and college levels before joining the Oilers as defensive coordinator in 1974. He became head coach in 1975, succeeding Sid Gillman; in 1977 he was named general manager. The Oilers had winning teams in all but one of his six seasons.

But the Steelers, who are in the Pittsburgh." After losing the conference championship again to the Steelers last January, he said: "Last year we knocked on the door. This year we kicked at the

# Central Scouting Bureau Soon to NHL Franchises

The Associated Press
EW YORK — Jun. Gregory is atient man. When you usually several years, you have to be.

regory's job is the future — the re of the National Hockey gue. Now in his second season irrector of the NHU's central irrector of the NHL's central uting bureau, Gregory deals in ential and promise. Amateurs will populate NHL rosters for next dozen years all have been ill be seen by Gregory's group.

Our main function is to put to-ser a ratings list of young play-who have the potential who have the potential to play
he NHL said Gregory, who
general manager of the Toronlaple Leafs for a decade before
ing central scouting. We set a
leane for the teams to rate crs eligible for the teams to rate crs eligible for the draft or to gned later on antral scouting was founded in Its primary duty has been to

# ilas Rallies o Advance in ustralian Open

United Press International included in the control of the contr

he upsets that have become the nth-seeded Victor Amaya, 6-3, 6-3, Amaya was the fifth seedlayer to be eliminated here.

ster McNamara, meanwhile, the tournament's first quartermatch, 7-6, 5-7, 6-2, 6-7, 6-3 Peter Rennext. ith his victory, Vilus set up a

"tch of last year's final against 6 seed John Sadn, who out-d injured Phil Dent, 7-5, 6-1, 7-5, to reach the final eight. and Sadri will meet Friday in marterfinal with Warwick and

ver Brad Drewett Wednesday, sting the other spot.
ian Teacher held a 6-4, 4-6, 6-d over Paul McNamee in sout the montrontage. Fresume Friday following the between Scanlon and War-

the New Orleans Saints, who dismissed Dick Nolan late in the sea-

Pittsburgh in the American Conference championship game.

# Oilers were the favorites of many

knock the damn door down.

Houston did help to knock the

Steelers out of a playoff berth this season — the first time in eight

ears Pittsburgh had been kept

from postseason play — but the Oilers lost the Central Division

title to Cleveland on the basis of

the National Football League's tie-

Even as a wild-card team, the

to win the conference title. "The

Oilers have the best personnel," said Cieveland Coach Sam Rutigli-

But against the Raiders, they fell

behind by 10-7 at halftime and

were shut out in a second half in which Campbell gained only 29 yards and Stabler was sacked four

With their offseason begun, few

Houston players could be reached

for comment on New Year's Eve.

But Robert Brazile, the all-pro

linebacker, did not like the news of

"It's got to be a joke," he said.
"All that Bum Phillips has done

for this team. Maybe some players

or someone else should get fired,

but never him. He was a father.

not only a coach, to most players.

blame on the players, not on

New York Times Service

Jefferson operates well in a crowd, which is why he catches

footballs other receivers could not,

or would not, attempt to reach. He

handled this crowd, too, and when

the last question had been answered, the slender man was still stand-

"John, I'm Paul Warfield," said

When you lose, you put the

He treated us like men.

sportswriters.

times for a game total of seven.

breaking formula

had intercepted two of Ken Stabler's passes and sacked him twice, characterized the Oiler offease as "something out of the 1940s — all brawn" and lacking sophisticated zone or trap block-

Other Oilers voiced similar sen-

defense, last had an offensive coor-Stabler. Shipp was never replaced,

At a news conference Monday, Phillips said he would not hire an offensive coordinator, a position what we're doing. A coordinator is

same division, were always in the way. The route to the Super Bowl,

make available to all NHL teams a

comprehensive list of amateur

players, be they from Canada or Europe or from U.S. colleges. Each

prospect is graded by the scouts in

the various areas of the game:

shooting skating passing and

Each of the 21 NHL chibs has

its own scouting staff, but it would be all but impossible to see every eligible amateur in one season. So the teams complement their own

talent evaluations with those of the

"We begin the season by trying to provide the clubs with as much

information as we can about ama-

teur hockey anywhere in the world," said Gregory, who is in charge of a staff of eight full-time scouts, three part-timers and who also has 10 freelancers or "bird"

**Updates** 

"We list a player's height, weight, position, background, etc. After that information is distribut-

ed to the clubs, we send updates

every week that provide everything possible on the amateur ranks. We list player movements and injuries

to help the clubs in their efforts to

"In mid-November we do a pre-

NHL club. Then we focus on the better players for the rest of the season, although we'll still look for

"In January, we do another up-date. We make our final ratings at

Gregory said updated evalua-

tions are necessary because better

prospects tend to improve during

see the players.

someone new.

central scouting staff.

# Test on Saturday

The Chargers won the AFC West with a 26-17 win over de-fending Super Bowl champion Pittsburgh Steelers Dec. 22. For a year Jefferson had said the Steelers year Jetterson had said the Steelers, still had the best receiving corps, but last week he said, "I think we're the best now." That corps will be tested here Saturday by the Buffalo Bills in an AFC playoff

In honor of Don Coryell, the Charger coach, the team is some-times called "Air Coryell." Jefferson is one of three flag-ships in the record-breaking fleet. Catch the ball."

The most fun

each of three receivers - the first SAN DIEGO — John Jefferson time in history that has happened. did not pay attention to the slender stranger who stood unobru-sively at the edge of a pack of

ed over 1,000 yards of passes to

On almost any play Fouts can choose from among Charlie Joiner, a wise old pro; Kellen Winslow, a second-year man who is one of the (astest and talkst tight ends yet invented; and Jefferson, who is neither overly fast nor overly big ---

### Praise From Caesar

"John Jefferson is the best receiver in pro football right now," Warfield said the other day after scouting the Chargers for his employer, the Browns.

the man who caught 427 passes in his own National Football League career. "I want to thank you for He is a fearless competitor who sending your picture to my son. He really appreciated it. I also want to makes catches everywhere — the middle, the outside, deep. Whatsay, you're a super receiver. I love ever he catches, he's a threat to go all the way. To me, that is the Jefferson, who knows what Warmark of a great receiver. A lot of field contributed to the Cleveland people can catch the ball, but he Browns and Miami Dolphins of will go anywhere to get it." the past generation, said softly: "Thank you. I remember No. 42.

The first player in the history of the NFL to break 1,000 yards in each of his first three season, Jef-your knees, like they do it ferson caught 56 for 1,001 yards in movies." Praise is starting to accumulate from all directions for Jefferson, the 24-year-old receiver of the San ferson caught 56 for 1,001 yards in 1978; 61 for 1,090 last year and 82

the 24-year-old receiver of the San Diego Chargers, a football team that has more in common with fast-break basketball offense than traditional ground-control ground-control age of 33, caught 71 for 1,132, his best record in 12 seasons of pro

# Complementary

The men acknowledge that thir skills enhance one another; there are plenty of passes to go round. And few teams have ever had three receivers like Jefferson, Winslow

"Charlie is the old master, a class guy, he can make great short cuts," says Joe Gibbs, the offen-sive coordinator. "Winslow is extremely intelligent: He can play tight end, flanker or even running back. And J.J. will go anywhere to

The most fun to watch is Jeffer-

# liminary rating in which we delete the players we feel don't have a chance of being drafted by an

the end of April and send that report to the chibs."

The Rangers' Walt Tkaczuk is sandwiched by Jack Hughes (2) and Ed Cooper Wednesday in New York. Colorado won. 6-4.

# NHL Standings

'breighter manner makes amme						-		
the course of a season. "Our rat-								
ings can change significantly from	CAMPAELL CONFERENCE Pairick Division							
mis can counte atmement non	. 198							
November to the final April re-			₩_	۲.	T GH			
pout in the latter stages of the sea-	N.Y. islanders	34	′.	•	173	122		
eart, the many selected allocates store	Philadelphia	24		5			ឆ្ន	
son, the more talented players start	Calgary		12		128	121	4	
to take over games and really show	Weshington	13		11	144	135		
their stuff. A kid might be rated as	N.Y. Rangers	13			132	137	31	
a fourth-rounder in November but						-		
		24 17	11	10		129		
be in the first round in April."	Vancouver Colorado	12	19	7	134	145		
	Chicago	12	21	7	143	176	36	
No Guarantees	Edmonton	12	21	7	121	144	22	
	Winning	,	28	7	172	125	<u></u>	
: Even if he's drafted in the open-		CONFE				-	••	
ing round, it doesn't mean a player		Norris Division						
will develop into a superstar or	Los Angules		10	4	261	127	27	
ANTI GEACTOD TOTAL PROGRESSING OF	Montreol		12	4	160	109	44	
even make the NHL team which	Horiford	13	15		145	772	34	
drafted him.	Pilishuruh	ñ	17	7	138	171	27	
"As far as figuring whether our	Detroit	10	19	7	117	147	27	
The same and the same of the same	Adoms Division							
ratings were proper," said Grego-	Buffalo	18	,	7		113		
ry, "It takes three or four years to	Minnesota	12	9			m		
realize just how well we did." If	Boston	_	16	7	132	128	32	
the first-round selections in the	Terente	23	16	5	ш	161	31	
	Quebec.		78 _		126	72	25	
1980 entry draft are a fair indica-		day's Re				_: ^		
tion, central sconting isn't doing	- Vancouver 1, Wa Gradin (6), Brasor	141 - W-	n 3	, 73 . Mi		7	121s	
too badly: 7 of its top 21 picks are	(131:Gariner (21)).	1411, 440	هدر ه	-	4		MA)	
NHI regulars	Coloury 5. Edmon	fac 3 /8	٠.	1 (1)	N 1 =		701	

Paplinski (1); Coffey (3), Fagalin (5), Gratsky(17)). Montraal 4 Los Angeles 8 (Savord (4), Napler Montraci 4 Los Angeles 8 (Savord (4), Napler (15), Lambert 2 (11)).

N.Y. Romers 4, Quebec 3 (Talofous (2), Johnstons (9), Allison 2 (15), Don Maleney 2 (9); Rochetor (17), Torofit (7), Goulet (15)).

N.Y. Isknaders 9, Colorodo 3 (Goring 3 (15), Nystrem (3), Kallur 2 (24), Tembellini (11), Gilles (16), Parsison (4); Vouriour (9), McKacknie (4), DeRick (19).

ies (10), Person (4); Young (9), McKackne (4), DeBios (10)).

Alianssota & Philodelphie 5 (Hartsburg (5), McCarthy (14), Young (13), Andersson (9), Roberts (4), Eaves (5); Clorks (12), Hilf (6), Lindeman (1), Mosilatin (25), Britiseman (7)).

St. Louis S, Toranto 3 (Bobych 3 (25), Pettersson (16), Currie (15); Yolve (17), Sittler (22), Anderson (16).

son (18), Currie (15); Volve (17), Similar Later, per-derson (16)).

Wednesday's Results

Detroit 3, Pittsburgh 1 (Corodnick 2 (20),
Mathovilich (1); Perguson 13)).

Colorado 6, M.Y. Romae's 4 (Robert (7),
McDonold (17), McKechnie 2 (11) Cooper 2 (3);
Johnstone (11), Nilsson (2), Alilson (15),
Tabelessa (11), Telefous (31),
Los Angeles S, Buffelo 2 (M. Murphy (6), L.
Murphy (6), Welli (2), Unger (9), Dionne (28);
Smith 2 (12)).
Boston 4, Chicogo 2 (Kamper (12), Morcotte 2
(9), Coshmon (15); Lysiok (11), Secord (1)).
Washington S, Winnipeg 3 (Molyey (5), Pronovest 2 (14), Maruk (27), Gariner (22); Christian
(7), Lysioch (18), Smill (4))

COLLEGE hiefic director. LAFAYETTE—Named BIII Russo head feet-

Jefferson: Big Act in an Aerial Circus son. He seems smaller than his officially listed dimensions — 6-feet-1 and 198 pounds. He seems intelligently taciturn, but when he dons

his racquetball goggles (he caught

a finger in his eye in 1978) Jeffer-son becomes a high-octane weap-People wanted to call him "the Jefferson airplane" the first time they saw him soar horizontally and make a one-handed grab before executing a three-point landing in the end zone. He said he would prefer "J.J.," and so it is.

#### Offensive Coach

Jefferson is a contradiction quiet off the field, deferring to his extraverted wife. DeWanda, his sweetheart from a rival high school in Dallas. Like any good offensive coach, she claims to have orchestrated Jefferson's proposal of mar-

riage:
He: (sitting on couch) "Do you want to get married?"

She: "No, no, that's not the way

to do it. You have to get down on

He: (jumping off couch, pacing room, dropping to knees) "Will you marry me?"

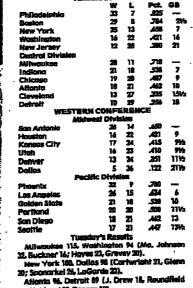
She: (hugging him) "Of course." Since then, Jefferson improvises only in gogles and uniform. He shooked DeWanda and his teammates in his rookie year when, introdecard in the starting offensive lineup, he pranced onto the field shaking his firsts and giving the "No. 1" sign.

By now Charger fans expect Jef-

ferson to come up with some new twist each time the offense is introduced — running backwards, wav-ing, perhaps cartwheels in the fu-ture. But when the game starts, Jefferson is no cheerleader. He is a dangerous member of the offense

-smart, tough and durable. By now, he has made so many acrobatic catches that the journal-ists who cover him rate his best plays the way some people rate

# NBA Standings EASTERN CONFERENCE



Aflorito % Detroit 69 (J. Drew 18, Roundfield 14; Hybbord 29, Benson 173. Chicopo 121, New Jersey 110 (Theus 20, Wilkerson 16; Lucos 35, Elifott 22).
Son Antonio 102, Scottie 100 (Gervin 28, R. Johnson 15; Westphol 27, Sügna 28).
Golden Stote 104, Konson City 104 (8. Kins 32, Shorl 22; R. King 22, Whitney 18).
Sosson 114, Phienthy 97 (Bird 27, Archibolid 25; Johnson 30, Dovis 18).
Utoh 118, Los Anseles 100 (Dontley 34, Griffith 25; Abdul-Jobbor 30, Niton Willess 19).
Houston 104, Son Diago 98 (Molone 30, Tornionovich 25; Williams 38, Noter 19).
Denver 127, Indiana 110 (tips), Enotish 22, Ignovico 25; Veniments 30, Notes 17). Deover 127, Indiano 110 (Isee), Enalish 22, Thomsson 17; McGlanis 21, Orr 18). Porticald 109, Philodelphic 108 (Thompson 25, Natt 17; Erving 26, Davidns 22).

#### Transactions BASKETBALL

Mericaal Restrettelli Association DENVER—Signed Kan Higgs, guard, through the 1980-81 sector. FOOTBALL

National Feotball League
HOUSTON—Fired O.A. (Burn) Phillips, hacd
coock and general manager. Named Lodd
Herczeg interim general manager. HOCKEY National Hockey (Jesuse)

NORTHEASTERN—Named Paul Powiak

### HOUSTON - Tailbacks Amos came on a 1-yard run in the second Lawrence and Kelvin Bryant, sharquarter by freshman halfback the field with the turnover.

Lawrence was voted the game's

outstanding offensive player and

advantage of two second-quarter

turnovers to turn the game in their

McIvor, knocked out of the

game moments earlier, returned midway through the second quar-

ter, and on the first pass he at-

tempted Streater intercepted and

returned the ball 12 yards to the

Texas 33. Three plays later Bryant

went over left tackle for a touch-

successful on an extra point run.

Carolina linebacker Lee Shaffer

stripped the ball from Luck late in

the second quarter and Streater re-

covered at the Texas 33. North Ca-

down and a 12-7 lead.

North Carolina Defeats

ing the North Carolina rushing duties as they have all season, each scored a touchdown Wednesday night and helped the Tarheels cap their most successful season with a 16-7 Bluebonner Bowl victory over yards as the Tarheels continually deep into Texas territory. the punchless Texas Longhorns. drove deep into Texas territory. Carolina (11-1) dominated the Top 2 game with a bruising defense led

linebacker Lawrence Taylor and Steve Streater, a free safety who intercepted a pass and recovered a fumble in the deciding secand quarter. Senior Lawrence and sophomore Bryant combined to rush for

186 yards to add luster to a season in which each gained more than 1,000 rushing yards. Lawrence had 104 yards on 18 carries against Texas. Bryant caught four passes for 31 yards to go with his 82-yard rushing effort on 15 carries.

#### From the Start

The Tarheels showed their supeniority early as Lawrence, cutting behind the block of guard Ron Wooten, ran 59 yards for a touch-down on Carolina's first posses-

Bryant scored from one yard out midway through the second quar-ter after Streater had intercepted a Rick McIvor pass and returned it to the Texas 33-yard line.

Texas (7-5) was hurt by the absence of injured halfback A.J.

Bisheff of The San Diego Tribune recently listed Jefferson's five best

a line drive for a 1980 touchdown against Cincinati • No. 2: A one-handed palm-up

• No. 1: A one-handed stab of

catch of a lob against Oakland early this season. No. 3: A diving two-handed "finger-tip special" that iced a 1979 game against Kansas City.

• No. 4: A catch on his back in the end zone against Kansas City

• No. 5: A "Willie Mays-type reception" over his head at Oakland this year.

Jefferson says he does not practice, or think about, brilliant moves. In fact, he and Winslow are both known as hard workers who run their routes carefully - and who listen to Joiner. "When I got up here, I thought

ened by my being a top draft choice," Jefferson recalls. "But that's not the kind of man Charlie is. Right away, he told me how to roll off my feet when making a cut, not to plant my foot and make a square turn, like they taught you in

"He's the best receiver I have ever seen in going to the ball," Joiner says. "J.J. doesn't wait for the ball to come to him. He goes and gets it. He's not as fast, as quick, as some other guys are, but he'll fight every play."

Courage is part of the flight plan. Even before New England's Darryi Stingley suffered perma-nent paralysis in 1978 when struck by Oakland's jack Tatum, receivers knew it was dangerous to extend themselves to catch passes over the middle where linebackers and defensive backs have their best crack. "With some receivers, after a while, you realize you can call the plays but they won't necessarily do it," said Gibbs. "With J.J., this guy

#### wants to catch the ball." Career Found Him

A native of Oak Cliff, a black section of Dallas, Jefferson says he knew "in the first couple of games as a sophomore that I was given more ability than some other guys." He says he would have found a way to an education and a job even if he had not been blessed with ability, but his career came looking for him.

The college scouts found him at Roosevelt High. Dick Vermiel, now with the Philadelphia Eagles. urged him to attend UCLA but Jefferson didn't want to play in a veer offense. Jefferson did not want to play college ball in his home state because "everybody plays the wishbone like Texas and Olkahoma, and they don't pass

Instead, he chose Frank Kush and Arizona state, a coach and a program now under a cloud because of dubious coaching, academic and financial matters. Jefferson says, "Other people just re-spected Kush, but I liked the man. He was good to me. Maybe some people are lazy and have to be pushed, but I got along with him."

Chosen 14th on the first round of the 1978 college draft by Tom-my Prothro, then the Charger coach, Jefferson became a starter immediately. Coryell, who had been dropped by St. Louis a year before, was living here when Prothro lost three of his first four games in 1978 and was dismissed.

# New Era

Coryell's appointment has meant a new era in football aviation, helped by offense-oriented rule changes in the last year. Sometimes Coryell disregards

the rules. His team was penalized for making two shifts within the 25-yard line last week and Coryell aw-shucksed: "Frankly, we make so many shifts we just ignore the rule. "It's a dumb rule anyway."

Texas in Bluebonnet Bowl Texas bottled up in its own end of

Texas punter John Goodson fumbled a snap late in the third quarter and although a Texas player recovered, the Longhorns gave up the ball at their 15-yard line. Hayes' field goal followed.

There were a lot of critics going into this one who didn't think we were legitimate bowl opponents for a team with the reputation of Texas," said Carolina tight end Mike Chatham, who hauled in four Red Elkins passes for 54

# Streater won narrowly as the out-standing defensive player with 34 votes to Taylor's 32. The Tarheel offense played er-rorless ball and their defense took

"They said we didn't belong on the same field as a Southwest Conference powerhouse. We showed them what we set out to - that North Carolina is more than a basketball school and that the Atlantic Coast Conference can play tough football."

Skeptics had compared North Carolina's 41-7 thrashing at the hands of Oklahoma with the Longhorns' 20-14 win over the Sooners. After North Carolina's first touchdown the Tarheels were un-

"I think we proved against Texas that Oklahoma just happened to catch us in a down week," com-mented Taylor. "Texas was quick and fast, like Oklahoma, but our coverage was tremendous and our secondary whipped them man for man. They gave me plenty of time to get to the quarterback.

# Red Smith

# Wassail Bowl Lineup

Ring out the old! Ring in the new! The year of 1980 is through. But there are games to be played and races run In the year of 1981. So rally 'round with goblets high, Chanting prosit! Skaal! Mud in your eye! For the mob in sports, every gal and guy in the passing show as it capers by.

Ring out, wild bells! Sing hey, nonny nonny For the ice queen, Linda Fratianne, For the pig-tailed princess, Tracy Austin, For all the embattled fans of Boston. May another sweetheart like Genuine Risk Come along to charm us; may Carlton Fisk Find there's life after Burleson, perhaps after Lynn. Where the Red Sox are out, are the Yankees in? George Steinbrenner's checkbook has charms for Dave Winfield. Does that mean Reggie is bound for the infield? And where, come October, will Gene Michael dwell --In the manager's suite or a down-padded cell?

Then lift a flagon of foaming ale To Charles (Chub) Feeney and Lee MacPhail, Arthur Rooney ar To Billy Sullivan, Ricky Bell, To the Mara boys — Tim and Uncle Well — And — Al Davis willing — to Pete Rozelle. May Ed DeBartolo whistle a tune For the savage breast of Bowie Kuhn.

Come, fill the cup! That sprig of holly Just fits the skull of LeRoy Jolley. We'll measure a halo for, attach some wings to, Angel Cordero, unless Con Errico suddenly sings to The siren solo of Tony Ciulla — Fixer, squealer, el pigeon stoola. The new year's best to Ara Parseghian; Win one for the Gipper, Ronald Reagan! Roll out the punch bowl for Thomas Hearns; Five fingers of cheer for the Mets' John Stearns!

Marshmallow cordial for Billy Martin; Let mistletoe hang over Dolly Parton. For the Big Doolies' captain Eruzione, For Rocky Bleier and Rocky Stallone, Don Sutton, Tom Seaver and Tug McGraw — Make the welkin ring till the stars guffaw! Muhammad Ali, who talks with God; Earl Campbell, Al Rosen, Richard Todd; George Brett, with his trusty Louisville Slugger; Mike Schmidt, Philadelphia's licensed mugger; Graig Nettles, Roger Bannister, Rod Carew, Pete Rose, Sparky Anderson, Vida Blue, Dick Houser, Loe Torge, Dellay Green, Ken Fren

May the year to come beat the years gone by. Here, then, a toast to good days past With the hope that only the good things last. The wassail bowl is running dry: Drain it now with a laugh, otherwise we cry.

Dick Howser, Joe Torre, Dallas Green, Jim Frey -



". . . He'll go anywhere to get it.'

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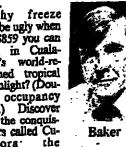
# **Moon of Cualadora**

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK - Come to the sun-drenched island of Cu-

aladora and be beautiful. Here under the clattering palm fronds of Cualadora's Silver Sands beach, shed your cold northern ugliness while frolicking in the ginclear waters of Lalique Lagoon and get to know how beautiful

Why freeze and be ugly when for \$859 you can revel in Cualadora's world-renowned tropical moonlight? (Double occupancy only) Discover why the conquis-tadors called Cu-



aladora. Amethyst of the Antilles. Learn why Hernando Cortez said, "After 10 days in Cualadora, the fat and the wrinkles and the gray cold ugli-ness of the north had disappeared from my aging lineaments, and I was beautiful."

In Cualadora we have sunbronzed beach boys and sun-bronzed beach girls who were once as cold and ugly as you are now. Then they came to Cualadora on the 10-day package vacation plan — you are greeted with a free coconut in your room at the Lalique Lagoon Hotel - and became beautiful. You, too, will become sun-bronzed and beautiful in Cualadora. Those sagging abdominal muscles will flatten as you feel youth return under the spell of Chick Marengo and his Oleander Orchestra. (Nightly except Mon-days in the Olde Rumme Clubbe at picturesque Poinciana Point.)

Here is how confident we are: On your arrival at Cualadora International Airport, our photographer will take your picture looking old, flabby and ugly. If, after 10 days, you are not beautiful, we will give you your picture back. Free. Why be cold and ugly when the

#### 342.5-Carat Diamond Said Found in Russia

United Press International MOSCOW - Miners have unearthed an egg-sized, transparent lemon-yellow diamond weighing 342.5 carats in northern Siberia, Tass reported.

The diamond weighs 68.5 grams or about 2.4 ounces. Tass called it "the biggest find in the entire history of the diamond mining industry in the U.S.S.R." The stone was found in Yakutia, in the northeastem part of the country.

ANNOUNCEMENTS .

Amethyst of the Antilles beckons you with a free coconut in every room? And so much, much more. Walk barefoot through acres of unspoiled marimbas. Climb to the peak of towering Mount Cualadora and watch historic smuggiers' boats far out at sea battle the trade

winds to get marijuana to Miami. You will love the friendly, funloving people of Cualadora. Under our new Intensified Tourification Program we have spent huge sums to educate native Cualadoreans in ways to help you be beautiful.

No longer will you worry about waiters pouring hot soup in your lap or chambermaids placing scorpions between your bed sheets at the Lalique Lagoon Hotel. An elaborate new personnel screening program now guarantees that every waiter and chambermaid who serves you is a graduate of the Cualadora Police Force's Internal Security Squad, which firmly supports our government's tourist pol-

As a result you will no longer worry about snipers during your stay in Cualadora. Our anipers have turned in their rifles and taken up hibiscus farming.

What about those beautiful strangers you have always dreamed of meeting in the moon-light when your blood pulses to the best of voodoo drums, the click of the roulette wheel, the cries of thundering from the bullting?

Yes, in Cualadora you will meet beautiful strangers. You will meet them in the Voodoo Torero's Casino House where, thanks to a new installation by experts from the Hayden Planetarium, the moon is full 24 hours a day.

To preserve every stranger's anonymity, guests leave their clothing at the door and make do with hand towels. What more carefree way to meet and be met by beautiful strangers eager to admire you now that Cualadora has rid you of fat and wrinkles, restored body to your hair and added six inches to your height?

Yes, you will meet beautiful strangers. We are confident of it. So confident that we make this offer: If you do not meet at least three beautiful strangers, the telephone operator at the Lalique La- alizing effects on its life, factors goon Hotel will personally dial your call to the party of your choice in the United States so that criminality. you may tell them how warm it is in Cualadora and remind them that they would not be so cold and ugly if they came on down. In ad-ness to the illnesses, suffering and dition, the operator will personally bill the toll charge to your personal hotel room.

New York Times Service

Mary Blume

# The Crowded Crystal Ball



ARIS — In other countries, media nundits take over at the start of the new year to tell us.

what lies ahead. In France it is the astrologers. They are said to number more than 30,000 in the most rational of coun-

tries, and according to the weekly magazine L'Express they do a not inconsiderable amount of star-gazing for French politicians.

The article in L'Express was called "These Seers Who Govern Us" and it stated that France's most famous astrologer, Madame Soleil, reserves certain days for politicians of the right, others for the left. Jacqueline Lebeau, a medium, specializes in prefets, or regional administrators, who are always anxious about where they will be posted next. She also communicates regularly with the late President Georges Pompidou. Henri Giscard d'Estaing, son of France's present head of state, has been photographed leaving the premises of the providentially named Mon-

French astrologers' predictions for this year have the tone of the Wall Street Journal of Oct. 20, 1929: rising unemployment, falling productivity, rampant inflation. Pierre Cormier, who claims in the Journal du Dimanche to have fed 30 centuries of history into a computer, predicts a major armed con-

flict by the year 1987. But the celebrated Italian astrologer Francesco Waldner says World War III will be averted, thanks to France. He doesn't say how.

"The atmosphere is gloomy. Statesmen, overwhelmed by events, are seeking a strate-gy," says Astro Guide 1981. But on the plus side, astrological charts are becoming more scientific. "This," says Astro Guide, "is the miracle of our epoch."

As for France's presidential elections this spring the astrologers seem to agree that Valery Giscard d'Estaing will be re-elected. The big surprise, according to Horoscope magazine, will be the large number of people who turn out to vote.

Paris Mayor Jacques Chirac, says Horoscope, will get only a middling number of votes in the presidential elections. Socialist leader Francois Mitterrand will have a very positive last quarter of the new year while his party rival, Michel Rocard, had better look after his health...

#### **Quick Tour of Forecasts**

Horoscope, in proper pundit fashion, takes a look around the world. Mozambique will have epidemics, Guatemala a change in government between March and June. Blood will run in Bolivia and as of April of this year, Japan will start looking more toward. China than toward the United States. Peace will be threatened in Israel; armed uprisings and natural catastrophes in the second half of the year endanger Chile, Argentina, Thailand, Cuba and California.

Horoscope is relatively cheerful about

Margaret Thatcher's new year although the may have some personal worries. In England. Old Moore's Almanack, founded in the 17th century, is equally sanguine about Mrs. Thatcher: "The compelling pattern of her fate is so intimately interwoven with the present destiny of the United Kingdom that it is impossible to imagine that she will pass from power before her mission to heal and regenerate Britain is complete."

Also from England, a clairvoyant named Mrs. Rence Bindle foresees only a year in office for Ronald Reagan, who will resign because of ill health. French astrologers predict closer ties between France and the United States because France and Mr. Reagan share the same birth sign, but Horoscope echoes Mrs. Bindle's concern for the new president's

As they do every year, French astrologers worry about earthquakes on the U.S. West Coast. This year, in addition to the usual warnings, a new translation into English of the ancient predictions of Nostradamus indicates that the western part of the United States will fall into the sea, causing tremors that will be felt as far as New York.

In the new translation, Nonradamus also predicts that in 1981 war in the Middle East will be followed by world conflict, that Po-land will be invaded in the winter months, and that early in the 1980s Edward Kenned will be killed. This will, the translator added somewhat unnecessarily on a BBC interview, be one of the century's worst decades.

Do you believe in any of this, the BBC interviewer finally asked. "How could I? I couldn't go on living," the translator replied.

# PEOPLE: Thatcher Defends Slight To U.K. Olympic Stars

Prime Minister Margaret Thatch- lieve that it was wrong to go made the circumstances" er firmly defended her decision to leave Britain's Moscow Olympic stars off Queen Elizabeth's New Year's Honors List. It was "totally and utterly right," she said in a BBC interview. The Olympic athletes had defied Mrs. Thancher's plea to join the U.S. boycott of the Moscow games as a project against Soviet intervention in Afghanistan. Her snub to the Olympic squad angered opposition Labor legislators, including a former minister of sport, Desis Howell, who said the "humilistica" would be corrected as soon as Labor returned to power. The Honors List, announced by Buckingham Palace based on recommendations from the government, included 687 names. There were knighthoods for artists, businessmen and TV interviewer Robin Day, as well as life peerages and hundreds of British Empire medals. Queen Elizabeth knighted

South African-born writer and explorer Laurens van der Post, 74, whose books about Africa have won awards throughout the world, Ballet dancer and choreographer Anton Dolla, 76, and Michael Levey, director of London's National Gallery, also received knighthoods. Novelist Kingsley Amis and 30-year-old comedian Arthur Askey both were made commanders of the Order of the Reities Environ Mercard Lord. British Empire, Margaret Lock-wood, one of Britain's most popular film actresses in the 1940s, also became a CBE, along with Czechoslovak-born conductor Vilem Tausky. Crime writer Eric Ambler, jazz musician Rossie Scott and harpist Sidonie Goosens were made officers of the Order of the British Empire. The only new Companion

ography, language, handicrafts, folklore, medicine, astrology and of Honor, one of the highest awards, is the abstract artist Victor Passora. The list includes two new life peers, Sir Michael Swann, who has just retired as chairman of the British Broadcasting Corp., and financier Sir Henry Benson, adviser to the governor of the Bank of England, Conspicuous by their absence were Olympic gold medal winners Sebastian Coe and Steve Ovett, the two greatest middle distance runners in British history; sprinter Allan Wells, decathion champ Daley Thompson and breaststroke swimmer Duncan Goodhew. Every British Olympic gold medalist of the modern era has been honored by his country until now. But Mrs. Thatcher was unrepentant "Russia was still in

The museum, which will be di-vided into Greek and international sections, will also do its own research, employing a musicologist, a linguist and a sociologist. Dr. Economopoulos believes the museum's collection will convey to Afghanistan Russia is still occupying Afghanistan by force. Her viewers the desirability of a return

to more traditional mother care. "Being a mother is more than just giving birth to a baby," Dr. Economopoulos said. "The traditional mother was also her child's teacher, and the greatest socializing influence on its life. This is what we hope the Mother's Muse-

pagan religious, in fact everything to do with children and their

mothers from the moment of birth

Subjects to be studied range from modern theories on child-

birth and breast-feeding to such

pagan ideas as colored stones to be

worn by children against the "evil-eye," snakeskin belts for women as

a cure for infertility and the wil-

low-branch effigies woven by mothers on a child's death.

right up to their own marriage."

Zbigolew Brzezinski will join Georgetown University's Centi-for Strategic and International Studies in Washington Jan. 21 President Carter's advisor on the tional security affairs will share a with James Schlesinger, formerly in the Nixon, Ford and Carter of inets, the title of senior advisor. the center, Brzezinski will be same a ciated with the center's Soviet Japanese research programment of the second others. In addition to own writing and public activities he is also expected to resume new fall his professorship at Commit University, where he is on leave.

Pope John Paul II prochase the ninth-century brother said Cyril and Methodius, patron said of Europe. The two same born in Greece, but they despitheir lives to promoting the Ca tienizing of the Slavs, remaining complete union with Rome. their contribution, they are know as the Apostles to the Slavs fathers of Slavic literature. Benedict, the sixth-century ital founder of the Benedictine ord and known as father of Europe monasticism, was declared a r tron saint of Europe in 1964 Pope Paul VI.

In Albuquerque, N.M., two U balloonists accepted a British che lenge for an around-the-world b loon race and suggested the losi team be required to take ! winners to eat anywhere in 1. world. "We think this is a sporti response to the British challer and we eagerly await their acce ance of the terms." said Macket derson, 46, an Albuquerque ing company head who is one the two U.S. balloon pilots. And son and Don Ida, 47, plan to off from Egypt in February March for the global attempt: 390,000 cubic-foot helium ball named the Jules Verne. Ander said the race challenge was is by Don Cameron, who is he the British crew seeking to the globe ahead of the Americ Anderson suggested that the balloon to circle the globe by: 15, 1981, be declared the wir Each team would put in es-£3,000, with the total of £6,00 or about \$14,000 — to be dor to a charity of the winners' ch The losing team would also ha take the winning pilots and i totaling a maximum of 20 per. "to dinner at a restaurant where in the world selected br

-SAMUEL JUST **EMPLOYMENT** 

# Athens Museum to Be Devoted to Mothers

A THENS — Homemade toys of twigs, 500-year-old feeding bottles and cradles, pagan charms intended to protect children from

evil, and literature advising women of different races on childbirth and breast-feeding. These are among the 12,000 items that will soon go on display in Athens in the world's first Museum of the Mother. The museum, which aims at

tracing the mother's role in society, is the brainchild of Christos Economopoulos, who grew up without a mother and lived across the street from an orphanage. Dr. Economopoulos

that the mother in today's developed societies has fewer personal ties with her child and fewer socithat he says lead to anti-social

"My own mother died when I was 3, and both before and during the Second World War I was witdeath of the children in the or-

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SMALL INVESTORS NEWSLETTER Free copy: ASC, N. Biberns VE 25, 1911 Coperhasen V. Desmork

He started his research in the mother's role." 1950s while studying pediatrics at Harvard, Tufts and Boston universities and working at Boston City

conversations with their mothers and grandmothers. They would tell me of folk remedies for various ailments and often bring the objects used by their own parents and erandparents for curative and pre-

an early stage I therefore pledged to discover the deeper significance of the mother's role."

varied social backgrounds, I eventually accumulated an internationally comparative sense of the Dr. Economopoulos gave his

collection to the state two years ago. President Constantine Caramanlis authorized the establishment of the museum in a neoclassical building in the Plaka, the picturesque old quarter of Athens at the foot of the Acropolis. The opening is scheduled for February.

The collection covers the 500 years from the fall of Constantinople in 1453 to 1953. The Athens Academy, which will have responventive purposes. Having to travel throughout Greece, and dealing with Greek and foreign families of but a functional, scientific center

# Russian Filming 'Tom Sawyer'

Tom Sawyer and Huckleberry

Tass said the movie, based on Mark Twain's books, would be di-

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the Odessa film studios, who will

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preparations are there, if ever she

chooses to use them, for Poland. I.

hope she never will," she said. "We

felt very strongly indeed that to go to the Olympics, which is an ideal, would be used by Moscow to indi-cate that the rest of the world ap-

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